**Name:……………………………………………………………. Adm No:………………………….**

**Date: ……………………………………… Signature: ………………………….**

**311**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**COMBINED PAPER**

**JULY/AUGUST-2016**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

***TOP KCSE EVALUATION TEST – 2016***

***FORM 1 PAPER***

**History & Government**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and*  ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*
* ***This paper consists of 4 printed pages.***
* ***Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

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| **Sections** | **A** | **B** | | | | **C C** | | | **Total Score** |
| **Questions** | **1 – 16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** |  |
| **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. List any **two f**orms of government. (2 marks)
2. Identify **one** form of oral tradition through which information is passed from generation to generation. (1 mark)
3. State **two** limitations of using anthropology as a source of information. (2 marks)
4. Name **one** holy book in which the origin of man is explained. (1 mark)
5. Identify **two** prehistoric sites in Tanzania. (2 marks)
6. Give two features of the Acheulian hand axe. (2 marks)
7. Name any **two** river valleys along which agriculture began in Asia. (2 marks)
8. Identify the first animal to be tamed by man. (1 mark)
9. Make a list of methods of irrigation used during early agriculture in Egypt. (2 marks)
10. Name two Kenyan communities that point to Misri as their ancestral land. (2 marks)
11. Mention two things the Somali were escaping from in their cradle land. (2 marks)
12. We were refugees from Uganda. We are one of the luo groups. Who are we? (1 mark)
13. Name the supreme creator among the Abagusii Mijikenda in the 19th century. (1 mark)
14. State **two** duties of **Buch piny** (the rule of the land) among the Luo in the 19th Century.

(2 marks)

1. Identify **two** age grades that existed among the Borana before the 19th century. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 Marks)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. (a) Name three types of Australopithecines that have been identified. (3 marks)

(b) Discuss **six** uses of fire by early man. (12 marks)

1. (a) How important was domestication of animals to early man? (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** effects of early agriculture in Egypt. (10 marks)

18. (a) Other than the Maasai, identify **three** communities that comprise the Plain Nilotes in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Discuss **six** effects of the migration and settlement of the Maasai into Kenya**. (**12 marks**)**

**SECTION C (30 Marks)**

19.(a) Write down the three arms of government in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** importance of studying Government in Kenyan schools. (12 marks)

20. (a) Identify **three** grades of elders among the Akamba in the 19th century. (3 marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Ameru in the 19th century. (12 marks)