

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME:2 ½ Hours

SECTION A(25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section .

1. State **two** reasons why Africa is considered the cradle of mankind.(2marks)
2. State **two** negative effects of telecommunications .(2marks)
3. Give **one** function of the trusteeship council of the United Nations.(1mark)
4. Identify **two** ports that were used during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade in West Africa.(2marks)
5. Give **two** physical characteristics of the proconsul.(2marks)
6. Identify an important milestone for democracy in South Africa in 1999.(1mark)
7. Give **two** reasons why there was military stalemate on the western front during the first World war.(2marks)
8. Apart from Kenya name **two** other countries in Africa where in-direct rule was practiced.(2marks)
9. Name the philosophy that Tanzania adapted at independence to spearhead her development.(1mark)
10. Give **two** resolutions of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885.(2marks)
11. Name the chartered company used to administer Southern Rhodesia.(1mark)
12. Give **one** contribution of the Shirazi towards the growth of Kilwa.(1mark)
13. Name the treaty signed between Samori Toure and the French during the scramble and partition of Africa.(1mark)
14. Identify **two** social classes that made up the Buganda society in the pre-colonial period.(2marks)
15. What event prompted the USA to join the first World war.(1mark)
16. State **two** uses of steel.(2marks)

SECTION B(45MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

- 18.a) State five impacts of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5marks)
b) Explain the effects of food shortages in third world countries. (10marks)
- 19.a) Identify three types of trade. (3marks)
b) Describe the organization of Trans-Saharan trade. (12marks)
20. State three factors that influenced the development of early urban centres in Africa. (3marks)
b) Explain six consequences of urbanization on European communities during the 19th century. (12marks)
- 21.a) What five reasons encouraged the nationalists in Mozambique to use armed struggle to attain independence. (5marks)
b) Describe the problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in Mozambique. (10marks)

SECTION C(30MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section.

- 22.a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3marks)
b) Explain six reasons why indirect rule was not successful in Southern Nigeria. (12marks)
- 23.a) Describe three factors that enabled the Allied powers to win the World War 2. (3marks)
b) Explain the results of the World War 2. (12marks)
- 24.a) List any of the three official languages used in the United Nations Organization (UNO). (3Marks)
b) Explain six challenges facing United Nations Organization. (12marks)