**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAM (MJET)**

**FORM 3 END TERM 1 2015**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

**SECTION A: Answer all questions (25mks)**

1. What is pre-history? [1 Mark]
2. State two ways in which man benefited by becoming bi-pedalism. [2 Marks]
3. Give two reasons why coal was used as the main source of industrial energy in Britain during the industrial revolution. [2 Marks]
4. Give two physical features of zinjathropus. [2 Marks]
5. Name the African leader who signed the Bissandugu treaty. [1 Mark]
6. Identify two types of government. [2 Marks]
7. What was the main item of trade from North Africa in the trans-Saharan trade? [1 Mark]
8. Name two titles used to refer to the Swahili official in the administration of German Tanganyika.

[1 Mark]

1. State two scientific discoveries during the nineteenth century which contributed to food preservation. [2 Marks]
2. Why was “silent” “trade” practiced by Trans-Saharan traders? [1 Mark]
3. Name a country in West Africa that was not colonized by the European power. [1 Mark]
4. Name the type of constitution used in Britain. [1 Mark]
5. State two roles played by Tuareg in the Trans-Saharan trade. [2 Marks]
6. Identify two early forms of communication used by early man. [2 Marks]
7. State two forms of African reaction to European colonization. [2 Marks]
8. Identify one archeological sites in Africa out side East Africa. [1 Mark]

**SECTION B (45mks)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

1. a) State five characteristics of early agriculture in Europe before the agrarian revolution

[5 Marks]

b) Explain five effects of Agrarian revolution in Britain. [10 Marks]

1. a) Give three ways in which the early man adapted himself to the environment during the stone

age period. [3 Marks]

 b) Describe the way of life of early man during the new Stone Age. [12 Marks]

1. a) State five roles of Tuaregi in the Trans-Saharan trade. [5 Marks]

 b) Explain the social effects of the Trans-Atlantic trade on West African states. [10 Marks]

1. a) State three European nations that scrambled for West African in the 19th Century. [3 Marks]

 b) Explain six reasons why Samori Toure was able to resist the French for a long time.

 [12 Marks]

**SECTION C (30mks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

1. a) Identify five economic factors that led to the scramble and partition of Africa. [5 Marks]

 b) Explain the terms of the Berlin conference of 1884. [10 Marks]

1. a) State five benefits of the partition of Africa to Europeans. [5 Marks]

 b) Explain five obstacles the colonial government faced in this administration of colonies in Africa

 [10 Marks]

1. a) State three functions of the Katikiro in the traditional Buganda kingdom. [3 Marks]

 b) Explain six factors that led to the rise and growth of the Asante Empire. [12 Marks]