

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

October 2016

Time: 2½ Hours

KANDARA SUB-COUNTY FORM 3 JOINT EVALUATION
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- * This paper consists of three sections **A, B** and **C**
- * Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions in section **B** and **two** questions in section **C**.
- * All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

SECTION A : (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

FROM ONE
1. State two branches in the study of History. (2 marks)

FROM ONE
Identify the earliest group of inhabitants of Kenya. (1 mark)

FROM ONE
State the main effect of interaction between the Abasuba and Luo during migration and settlement in Kenya. (1 mark)

FROM ONE
Give two economic effects of christian missionary work in Kenya. (2 marks)

FROM ONE
Give two reasons why Oman ruler was unable to exercise his authority over coastal settlements in East Africa immediately after the collapse of Portuguese rule. (2 marks)

6. Name the territory within the British sphere of influence that was given to Germans under the terms of Anglo-German treaty of 1886. (1 mark)

7. State two factors that contributed to the rise of Nandi power in the 19th century. (2 marks)

8. Name the political party that was founded by Paul Ngei to champion Akamba interests after the Lancaster House conference of 1962. (1 mark)

9. Outline two main roles played by Tom Mboya in post-independent Kenya's development. (2 marks)

10. Identify the form of direct democracy that was practised in Kenya in 2010. (1 mark)

11. State two categories of members of Senate in Kenya. (2 marks)

12. Identify the administrative head of Kenya's judiciary. (1 mark)

13. Name the type of constitution that is used in Kenya. (1 mark)

14. Give two functions of the public service in Kenya. (2 marks)

15. Name the body responsible for conducting elections every five years in Kenya. (1 mark)

16. Identify two peaceful methods that are used when resolving conflicts between states. (2 marks)

17. Name the main sporting event where Kenyans excel internationally. (1 mark)

SECTION B : (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

- From one*
18. a) Give **three** reasons for the migration of the Luo upto the 19th century. (3 marks)
- b) Describe the social organisation of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period in Kenya. (12 marks)
19. a) State **five** social reasons that led to the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** contributions of the Trade Union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)
20. a) Give **five** terms of the Devonshire White paper of 1923 in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **five** positive consequences of urbanisation in Kenya during the colonial period. (10 marks)
21. a) Give **three** characteristics of early political organisations upto 1939 in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** achievements of Daniel Arap Moi as the president of Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C : (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section.

- From one*
22. a) Give **three** conditions under which one may be registered as a Kenyan citizen. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** factors that undermine National unity in Kenya. (12 marks)
- Factors that promote*
23. a) State **three** characteristics of a good constitution. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** reasons why human rights are important. (12 marks)
24. a) Give **five** qualifications for a presidential candidate in Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** functions of the speaker of the National assembly in Kenya. (10 marks)