**Name:……………………………………………………………. Index No:………………………….**

**Date: ……………………………………… Signature: ………………………….**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**JULY/AUGUST-2016**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

 ***TOP EVALUATION TEST – 2016***

***(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**History & Government**

**Paper 1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and*  ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*
* ***This paper consists of 4 printed pages.***
* ***Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

 **For Examiner’s Use Only**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **Sections** |  **A** |  **B** | **C C** |  **Total Score**  |
|  **Questions**  |  **1 – 16** |  **17** |  **18** |  **19** |  **20** |  **21** |  **22** |  **23** |  |
|  **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section.***

1. Give two reasons for studying government of Kenya (2marks)
2. Name **two** archeological sites in Kenya (2 marks)

3. Identify **one** reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech (1 mark)

1. Identify the main economic activity of the cushites in the pre – colonial period (1 mark)
2. State **two** advantages of using arbitration as a method of solving conflicts. (2 marks)
3. Give **two symbols** of National Unity. (2 marks)
4. Other than maasai, identify two communities that comprise plain Nilotes in Kenya.(2 marks)
5. Mention **two** ways one can become a Kenyan citizen . (2 marks)
6. Name the British governor that was involved in the drafting of the Kenyan multi-racial

 constitution in 1954 (1 mark)

1. Identify one method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963 (1 mark)
2. Mention two types of representative democracy. (2 marks)
3. Name the current chairperson of Independent Electoral and Boundary Commission (IEBC) .

 (1mark)

13. Name **one** dynasty which ruled the cost of Kenya before the 18th Century. (1 mark)

1. Identify **tw**o main ways in which the national government raises public revenue internally. (2 marks)
2. Name **one** parliamentary committee that monitors government expenditure in Kenya.

 (1 mark)

1. Name **two** Kenyan leaders who were in support of African socialism at the time of independence. (2marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer three questions in this section****.*

1. (a) state three factors that contributed to Nandi military power during the second half of the 19th century. (3 marks)

 (b)Explain six functions of the orkoiyot among the Nandi during the pre-colonial period

 (12 marks)

18. (a) Give **three** duties of Portuguese captains along the coast before 1700. (3 marks)

 (b) Discuss the results of the Portuguese rule along the coast. (12 marks)

19. (a) Name any **five** commodities that were exported to Arabia from the Kenyan Coast.

 (5 marks)

 (b) Explain the factors that led to the development of the Indian Ocean Trade. (10 marks)

20. (a) Make a list of political parties that were formed in Kenya before 1939. (5 marks)

 (b) Describe at least five roles played by Ronald Ngala in the struggle for independence in Kenya . (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

***Answer two questions in this section.***

21.a) State **five** circumstances under which one would cease to be a citizen of Kenya

 (5 marks)

(b) Explain five rights enjoyed by persons with disabilities in Kenya (10 marks)

22 (a) Identify the three forms of the Armed forces of Kenya (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six functions of the civil service in Kenya ( 12 marks)

23. (a) State three functions of a county Executive Committee. (3 marks)

 (b**)** Discuss **six** challenges facing county governments in Kenya (12marks)