**NAME---------------------------------------------------- ADMIN NO------------------ CLASS----------**

**GATITU SECONDARY SCHOOL- P.O BOX 339, RUIRU**

**TUNE UP EXAM, 2016**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER ONE, FORM FOUR.**

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

1. Give the **major** factor that marked decline on the east African coast. (1mark)

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1. Name the organization that is responsible for the national general election in Kenya. (1mark)

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1. Identify **two** human rights which cannot be derogated from citizens even during emergency (2marks)

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1. State **two** problems the British faced up to 1914 in establishing a good system of administration in Kenya (2marks)

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1. Give **two** ways in which a member of parliament may become a member of parliament (2marks)

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1. Name **two** pre-historical sites in Kenya (2marks)

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1. Who chairs cabinet meetings in Kenya (1mark)

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1. Name the administrative head of the county government in Kenya (1mark)

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1. Give **two** reasons why independent schools were established in Kenya (2marks)

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1. State **two** ways in which the Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period (2marks)

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1. Who is the head of judiciary in Kenya (1mark)

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1. Give **two** factors that influenced seyyid said to transfer his capital from muscat to Zanzibar (2marks)

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1. What do you understand by the term “**national integration**” (1mark)

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1. Give **two** types of democracy used in Kenya (1mark)

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1. Identify the political association founded and chaired by harry thuku in 1921 (1mark)

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1. What was the main result of Devonshire white paper of 1923 (1mark)

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1. Give the main function of the senate in Kenya (1mark)

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 **SECTION B (45MARKS)**

Answer **THREE** questions from this section

1. a ) Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5marks)

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b) Explain **five** results of the interactions between the Bantu and the cushites in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (10marks)

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1. a) identify five factors that led to the growth of towns along the coast of Kenya before the 19th century (5marks)

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1. a) state five reasons for the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway (5marks)

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 b)explain five effects of the construction of the Kenya- Uganda railway (10marks)

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1. a) give five methods used by colonial government to discourage the activities of mau mau movement (5marks)

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 **SECTION C (30MARKS)**

Answer any TWO questions from this sections

1. a) state five factors which undermine national unity in Kenya (5marks)

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 b)explain five factors that led to the introduction of many political parties in Kenya (10marks)

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1. a) state any three factors that may lead to vocation of citizenship in Kenya (3marks)

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 b) explain six functions of national assembly in Kenya (12marks)

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1. a) give five functions of the cabinet in Kenya (5marks)

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 b) Explain **five** causes of the first world war in 1914 (10marks)

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