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**FORM 4 TRIAL 2, 2019**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**311/2 HISTORY & GOVERNMEN**

**PAPER TWO**

**TIME: 2½HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. The paper consist of Three sections A, B and C
2. Answer **all** the questions in section A.
3. Answer only **Three** questions in Section B
4. Answer only **Two** questions from section C.

**SECTION A (25MKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

1. List down **one** disadvantage of Electronic sources of information of History and Government

 (1mk)

1. Identify the main difference between humans and other primates (1mk)
2. Name the form of early picture writing invented in Egypt (1mk)
3. State **two** characteristics of Regional trade (2mks)
4. List down **two** negative impact of tele-communication (2mks)
5. State **two** factors that enhanced the spread of iron-working in Africa (2mks)
6. Identify **two** natural factors for the growth Meroe as an early urban centre (2mks)
7. List down **two** symbols of unity among the Asante kingdom (2mks)
8. Identify the main reason for the convening of Berlin conference 1884-1885 (1mk)
9. State **one** reason why British used Direct rule in Zimbabwe (1mk)
10. Name **one** method used by nationalists in South Africa during the struggle for independence

 (1mk)

1. Identify the immediate cause of the second world war (1mk)
2. State **two** reasons why united States of America delayed in joining the first world war

 (2mks)

1. Identify the main function of the international court of Justice (1mk)
2. Name the weapons of the cold war (2mks)
3. List **two** founders of pan Africanism (2mks)
4. State **one** failure of the organization of African unity (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MKS)**

**Answer any THREE questions in the section.**

1. a) State **three** characteristics of regional trade (3mks)

b) Explain **six** reasons for the decline of Trans-Atlantic trade (12mks)

1. a) Identify **five** reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British (5mks)

b) Explain **five** reasons why the FRELIMO succeeded in the armed struggle against the Portuguese (10mks)

1. a) State **three** demands put across by Austrian authorities to the Serbian government in relation to the Sarajevo assassinatio (3mks)

b) Explain **five** political effects of the Second World War (12mks)

1. a) State **five** challenges facing the common wealth (5mks)

b) Explain **five** objectives of the East African community in the 1967 treaty (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

**Answer any TWO questions from this section**

1. a) State**three** factors that contributed to the decline of the Buganda kingdom (3mks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Asante during the 19th century (12mks)

1. a) State **five** factors for the growth of the Shona kingdom in the 19th century (5mks)

b) Explain **five** reasons why the policy of assimilation failed in Senegal (10mks)

1. a) State **three** duties of Emirs in Northern Nigeria (5mks)

b) Explain **five** reasons why Ghana got independence earlier than other African countries

 (10mks)