**Name………………………………………………………. Adm No……………….**

**Stream…………………………………………… Date ………………………….**

**Sign ......................................**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**MARHC 2019**

**Time 2 ½ HOURS**

**MOMALICHE JOINT EXAM**

 **CYCLE 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C

2. Answer all the questions in section A, B and C

3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the spaces provided after each qeustion.

4. Candidates should answer the question English.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTIONS**  | **QUESTION**  | **MARKS**  |
| A | 1-17 |  |
| B | 181920 |  |
| 21 |  |
| C | 22 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
| **TOTAL**  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

1. Give two limitation of using archaeology as a source of History and Government. (2mks)

2. State two reasons why early settlements of man were situated near water bodies. (2mks)

3. Write one reasons why early metal were used as currencies in pre-colonial Africa. (1mk)

4. State one limitation of human transport. (1mk)

5. Give two disadvantages of drum beating as a form of communication over the use of smoke signals in African during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

6. Give one ways in which poor transport network hinders industrialization in the third world countries. (1mk)

7. State two factors which led to the growth of the Buganda kingdom by the 19th century. (2mks)

8. Identify one division of the Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

9. Why was Liberia not colonized by the European in the 19th Century? (1mk)

10. Outline two roles played by the ex-war soldiers’ in the growth of African nationalism afte 1945. (2mks)

11. Give two political development in South Africa between 1990 and 1994 which led to peaceful introduction of majority rule. (2mks)

 12. What even promoted the United States of America to join the First World War in 1917? (1mk)

13. State two results of the bombing of Nagasaki and Hiroshima in Japan in 1945. (2mks)

14. State two economic benefits of the new East African Community established in 2001 to its members. (2mks)

15. Name one English speaking member country of the Economic Community of West African States. (2mks)

16. State two weapons used during cold war. (1mk)

17. What is Veto power as used in the United Nation? (1mk)

**SECTION B (45MARKS)**

18. (a) State five factors which contributed to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5mks)

(b) Explain five results of the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (10mks)

19. (a) Give five factors which contributed to the development of the Trans-Saharan trade. (5mks)

 (b) Explain five ways in which the Trans-Saharan trade led to the development of kingdoms in West Africa. (10mks)

20 (a) Give five functions of the Cairo as an early urban centre in Africa. (5mks)

 (b) Explain five social effect of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 18th century (10mks)

21. (a) Outline five terms of the Berlin Conference of 1884 – 1885 (5mks)

 (b) Explain five problems which the European colonialist faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th century (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

22. (a) Give three reason why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six reasons why the French system of assimilation failed in area outside the communes. (12mks)

23. (a) State three functions of the Security Council of the United Nation . (3mks)

(b) Explain six problems which the United Nations is facing in its efforts to maintain world peace

24. (a) State five economic results of the second world war. (5mks)

(b) Give five achievements of league of Nations between 1919 and 1939. (10mks)