**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAMINATION**

**TERM 1 2019**

**FORM 1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**NAME : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**ADM NO : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**CLASS** : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**INSTRUCTIONS**

* Answer all the questions in spaces provided.
* Answer all questions in English.

1.

1. Define the term history (1mk)

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1. State 3 branches of history (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. Name 2 periods in history (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Name 2 forms of government (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

2.

1. Mention 4 unwritten sources of history information (4mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. State 3 aspects of oral traditions (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Outline 4 disadvantages of written sources of history and government (4mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
4. Name 2 electronic sources of history and government (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

3. Explain 4 importances of studying history and government (8mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..………………………………………………………………………………………………

4.

1. State 3 theories that explain the origin of man (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. Mention 4 archeological sites in Kenya (4mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. State 3 sub-species of Australopithecus (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
4. Name 2 dwellings used by early man (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

5.

1. Outline 5 uses of fire to early man (5mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. Describe the culture of man during the middle stone age (8mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Outline 4 reasons why Africa is regarded as the Cradle/origin of mankind (4mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

6.

1. State 2 theories that explain the origin of Agriculture (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. Outline reasons why man begun agriculture (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Give importance of rivers during periods of early agriculture (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
4. State5 benefits of domestic animals to man (5mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

7.

1. Name 2 rivers found in Mesopotamia as a centre of early agriculture (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. Outline 3 factors that enabled early agriculture in Mesopotamia (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Explain 5 effects of early Agriculture in Egypt (10mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

8.

1. Name the 2 types of irrigation used in Egypt (2mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
2. Outline agricultural practices in Britain before the Agrarian revolution (3mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..
3. Explain 5 causes of food shortage in Africa (10mks)

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……………………………………………………………………………………