**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

**ACK – NAMBALE EVALUATION TEST - 2021**

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
2. Answer **All** the question in section A, **Three** questions from section B and **Two** questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions must be written on the papers provided

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTIONS** | **MAX SCORE** | **CANDIDATE SCORE** |
| A | 1 – 17 | 25 |  |
| B | 18 – 21 | 45 |  |
| C | 22 – 24 | 30 |  |
| **TOTAL SCORE** |  | **100** |  |

**SECTION A: (25 Marks)**

**Answer All questions in this section**

1. Name one early documentary source of the early History of the East African coast. 1mk

2. Name one community in Kenya that belongs to the River-Lake nilotes. 1mk

3. State two political functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th century. 2mks

4. Identify two landmarks left behind by the Portuguese at the end of their rule at the Kenyan coast. 2mks

5. Name the winds that aided the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast upto 1500 AD.

 1mk

6. State two reasons why Nabongo Mumia of Wanga collaborated with British. 2mks

7. Name the document that contains the rights of citizens in Kenya. 1mk

8. Name two types of funds established by the Kenyan constitution 2010. 2mks

9. State two reasons why the British colonialist built the Ugandan Railway between

1896 – 1901. 2mks

10. State two reasons why Africans migrated to the Urban centres during the colonial period. 2mks

11. Give two benefits of Swynnerton Plan of 1954 to Africans in Kenya 2mks

12 Name one member of the cabinet in Kenya other than the President. 1mk

13. Name one level of government in Kenya today. 1mk

14. State two reasons for the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya in 1952. 2mks

15. What is the role of the president in the Kenya Defence Force (KDF) 1mk

16. Name the first Post-independence opposition party 1mk

17. Who is the Chief Executive of the County Government 1mk

**SECTION B: (45 Marks)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

18. a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Bantu 5mks

 b) Explain the effects of Bantu migration and settle in Western Kenya. 10mks

19. a) Mention five characteristics of the coastal city states in Kenya by 1500AD . 5mks

b) Explain five reasons for the decline of the Portuguese Rule along the East African coast. 10mks

20. State five grievances of Africans nationalists against the colonial government upto 1945 in Kenya. 5mks

b) Explain five political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya. 10mks

21. a) Identify any five roles of National philosophies in Kenya . 5mks

 b) Explain five problems that have undermined the performance of the National Philosophies in Kenya. 10mks

**SECTION C: (30 Marks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

22. a) Identify three natural symbols. 3mks

 b) Explain six factors which have undermined government efforts of promoting National unity in Kenya. 12mks

23. a) Give three disadvantages of democracy 3mks

b**)** Explain six challenges in Kenya today 12mks

24. a) State five functions of correctional facilities in Kenya 5mks

 b) Explain five factors that undermine the administration of justice in Kenya today. 10mks