**NAME........................................................ INDEX NO.......................................**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TERM 2 2019**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

**Form Four**

**Instructions to the candidates**

1. This paper consists of **three sections**, A,B and C
2. Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B, and **two** questions from section C
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the **answer booklet** provided
4. This paper consists of **three printed pages**. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that **all the pages are printed as indicated**, and that no questions are missing
5. Candidates should answer all the questions in **English**

**Section A (25 marks)**

***Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. Identify the **main** method used by anthropologists when gathering data on Kenyan communities (1 mark)
2. What was the **main** significance of circumcision in some traditional African societies in Kenya? (1 mark)
3. Name **one** community in Kenya that belongs to the River- Lake Nilotes (1 mark)
4. Identify the town that was established by missionaries in Kenya as a centre for freed slaves during the 19th century. (1 mark)
5. Name **two** catholic missionary societies that operated in Kenya in the 19th century (2 marks)
6. Identify **two** Kenyan communities that portrayed mixed reaction towards British invasion. (2 marks)
7. Name the Nandi Orkoiyot who led the community in resisting imposition of British rule (1 mark)
8. What was the **main** method used by Thomas Joseph Mboya in the struggle to protect African rights during the colonial period (1 mark)
9. Give **two** reasons why the colonial government brought in Indian coolies for the construction of the Uganda railway. (2 marks)
10. Identify the **main** feature of the system of education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
11. Give the title of the Sessional Paper no.10 of 1965 where African Socialism was articulated as a national philosophy (1 mark)
12. Identify **two** types of cases the Judiciary deals with in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. State **two** functions of a county Governor in Kenya (2 marks)
14. Identify the constitutional account into which revenues raised by the county government are deposited (1 mark)
15. State **two** components of the cabinet in Kenya (2 marks)
16. Name **two** organs of national security in Kenya (2marks)
17. State **two** results of industrial development in Kenya since independence (2 marks)

**Section B (45 marks)**

***Answer three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. (a) Mention **five** benefits of Portuguese rule along the East Coast of Africa (5 marks)

(b) Describe **five** effects of the long distance trade on the people of Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 (5 marks)

(b) Describe **five** ways used by the colonial government to secure labour for the settlers in Kenya. (5 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** challenges that were experienced by the Kenya African Union (KAU) during the struggle for independence. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** constitutional changes which led Kenya to independence between 1954 and 1963. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** challenges facing land policies in Kenya since independence (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** social effects of national philosophies on development in Kenya (10mks)

**Section C (30 marks)**

***Answer two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. (a) Give **five** values of a good Kenyan citizen (12 marks)

(b). Explain **five** rights contained in the United Nations Charter on Human Rights which
 are guaranteed to Kenyans (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** reasons that can lead to the disqualification of a person as a candidate
 for parliamentary elections in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Describe **five** functions of the President of the Republic of Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **three** objectives of devolving the government of Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** reasons why it is important for the government to formulate the national
 budget annually. (12 marks)