**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

2½ hours

**FORM 4**

**MOMALICHE 2 CYCLE 6**

 **Instructions to Candidates**

*1. This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections****: A,B*** *and* ***C***

1. *Answer all the questions in sections* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C****.*
2. *Answers to all the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE**

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| **SECTION** | **QN** | **MAX** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B****(45 marks)** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
|  **C****(30 Marks)** |  **22** | **15** |  |
|  **23** | **15** |  |
|  **24** | **15** |  |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | **100%** |  |

 **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section***

1. Identify the main source of information in writing Kenyan history(1mk)
2. State **two** environmental factors that caused the migration of cushites in the pre-colonial period (2mks)
3. Give **two** roles of council of elders among the the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period(2mks)
4. Name **two main** items of trade from interior of Kenya during the long distance trade(2mks)
5. Give the main reason why the Portuguese came to the east African coast(1mk)
6. Give two ways in which Christianity undermined African culure(2mks)
7. Name the chairman of the east African association during the colonial period in Kenya(1mk)
8. State two methods that were used by colonial government to colonize kenya(2mks)
9. Identify the main form of the system of education during the colonial period(1mk)
10. Identify two factors which enabled white settlers to establish farms in Kenyan highlands during the colonial period (2mks)
11. Give two main reason why KANU refused to from government after 1961 election(1mk)
12. Give one sources of nyayoism as a national philosophy in Kenya(1mk)
13. Name one education commission that was established before independence in Kenya(1mk)
14. Identify one Principles concept of natural justice(1mk)
15. Give two economic challenges that Kenya experienced after independence(2mks)
16. Name the ex-official member in the Kenyan cabinet(1mk)
17. State two functions of the senate of Kenya(2mks)

**SECTION B (45MARKS)**

***Answer THREE questions in this section***

1. a)State **five** economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period(5mks)

b) Describe the social organisation of the Luo during the pre-colonial period (10mks)

1. a)State **three** social reasons why Britain colonised Kenya during the 19th century(3mks)

b)Explain **six** ways through which colonial government promoted settler Agriculture in Kenya during the 19th century(12mks)

1. Give **five** reasons why Christian missionaries established mission stations in Kenya during the n19th century(5mks)

b) Explain **five** factors which undermined Christian missionary activities in Kenya during the 19th century (10mks)

1. a)Identify **three** groups which offered education in Kenya during the colonial period(3mks)

b) Explain **six** challenges that face education in Kenya today (12mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

***Answer TWO questions in this section***

22a) State**five** circumstances that can make a member of parliament lose a seat in parliament (5mks)

b) Explain**five** functions of the president in Kenya (10mks)

23. a)Name three symbols of National Unity(3mks)

b) Explain how education promotes national unity in Kenya(12mks)

24. a)Name **three** special courts in Kenya(3mks)

b) Explain**six** functions of the correctional services (12mks)