**311/2**

**History and government**

**Paper 2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**ACK – NAMBALE EVALUATION TEST - 2021**

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**Instruction to Candidates**

1. This paper consists of Three Sections A. B and C
2. Answer All questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and Two questions in section C
3. Answer all the questions must be written on the papers provided

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION**  | **QUESTION** | **MAX. SCORE** | **CANDIDATE SCORE** |
| A | 1 – 17 | 25 |  |
| B | 18 – 21 | 45 |  |
| C | 22 – 24 | 30 |  |
| **TOTAL SCORE** |  | **100** |  |

**SECTION A: (25 marks)**

 **Answer All Questions in this section**

1. Identify one electronic source of information in History and Government. 1mk

2. Name one theory that explain the origin of man. 1mk

3. Give two roles of takshifts during the Trans-Saharan Trade. 2mk

4. Give the name given to the Buganda parliament upto 19th century. 1mk

5. Name two inventions that improved textile industry in Britain during industrial revolution. 2mks

6. Identify one advantage of Macadamized roads 1mk

7. State two factors that led to the development of Kilwa into an early urban centre. 2mks

8. Identify two ways in which the invention of the wheel promoted early transport. 2mks

9. Identify one symbol of unity in the Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. 1mk

10. Give the main reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial period.

 **1mk**

11. Identify any two qualifications one had to meet to be assimilated in French West Africa.

 2mks

12. Name one social challenge that Tanzania has faced since independence. 2mks

13. Give the main characteristics of the commonwealth member states. 1mk

14. Name two organs of the East African community (EAC) 2001. 2mks

15. Outline two compositions of the Executive Arm of the Government in the USA. 2mks

16. Name two categories of people who are not eligible to the election in the House of Commons in Britain. 2mks

17. Name one military Alliance formed by super powers during the cold war. 1mk

**SECTION B: (45 marks)**

**ANSWER Any THREE Questions in This Section**

18. a) State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the

 Neollitic period. 5mks

 b) Explain five results of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. 10mks

19. a) State three disadvantages of coal as a source of energy. 3mks

b) Explain six effects of the scientific inventions on industry during industrial revolution 12mks

20. a) State five social functions of the Ancient Athens as an early urban centres. 5mks

b) Explain six factors for the emergence of growth of early urban centreson pre-

colonial Africa.

21. a) Give three reasons why the Maji Maji rebellions failed. 3mks

b) Explain six reforms introduced by the German administration after the Maji Maji

 rebellion. 12mks

**SECTION C: (30 Marks)**

**Answer any TWO questions from this section**

22. a) Give three factors that led to the growth of Buganda Kingdom. 3mks

b) Describe the social organisation of the Shona Kingdom. 12mks

23. a) State five methods used by African Nationalists in South Africa to struggle against apartheid policy. 5mks

b) Explain five challenges faced by the nationalists in the fight against the colonialism in Mozambique 10mks

24. a) State three causes of the First World War 1914 – 1918). 3mks

 b) Discuss the political effects of the Second World War 1939 – 1945. 12mks