

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time 2 1/2

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. Give **two** reasons why the study of the government is important.(2 marks)
2. Name **two** linguistic groups in Kenya.(2 marks)
3. What was the **main** economic activity of the Cushites in the pre-colonial period?(1 mark)
4. State **one** function of Orkoiyot among the Nandi.(1 mark)
5. State **two** types of National philosophies of Kenya.(2 marks)
6. Give **two** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar.(2 marks)
7. Identify **two** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to East Africa Coast.(2 marks)
8. State **one** reason why Nabongo Mumia of Wangwa collaborated with the British.(1 mark)
9. Identify **two** methods used by British to occupy Kenya.(2 marks)
10. Give **two** reasons why the colonial government encouraged White settlement in Kenya.(2 marks)
11. State **one** role played by the Africans in the provision of education in colonial Kenya.(1 mark)
12. Identify **one** main difference between KANU and KADU.(1 mark)
13. Give **two** problems Jomo Kenyatta faced as the president of Kenya.(2 marks)
14. Give the meaning of the term National referendum.(1mark)
15. Who heads city councils in Kenya.(1mark)
16. Who is the leader of Government Business in parliament.(1mark)
17. Give the meaning of the term Democracy.(1mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

- 18.a) Apart from the Maasai, name **three** other groups of the plain Nilotes. (3marks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (12marks)
- 19.a) Identify **three** reasons for the coming of Christian missionaries in Kenya. (3marks)
- b) Explain **six** challenges faced by the Christian missionaries in Kenya during the 19<sup>th</sup> century (12mks)
- 20 (a) Name any **three** communities who portrayed mixed reactions to the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons why some communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule. (12marks)
- 21.a) State **five** common grievances of the political organization in Kenya upto 1939. (5marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles played by women in the mau mau uprising. (10marks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

- 22.a) State **three** categories of the Armed Forces of Kenya. (3marks)
- b) Explain **six** functions of the Civil services in Kenya. (12marks)
- 23.a) Give **three** sources of Kenyan Law. (3marks)
- b) Explain **five** challenges facing the Judicial System in Kenya. (12marks)
- 24.a) Identify **five** indirect sources of government revenue. (5marks)
- b) Explain **five** ways on how the government of Kenya controls public finance. (10marks)