

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
15TH JANUARY, 2016
TIME: 2 HOURS

ALLIANCE HIGH SCHOOL FORM 4

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **THREE** sections A, B and C.
- Answer **ALL** Questions in **ALL** the sections
- Answers to **ALL QUESTIONS** must be written in separate foolscaps provided.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated
and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25MARKS)

1. Define the term History. (1mk)
2. Identify **two** groups of Coastal Bantus in Kenya. (2mks)
3. State **two** cultural practices that were borrowed by the Nilotes from the Cushites (2mks)
4. Name **two** towns that were established as centres of freed slaves in East Africa. (2mks)
5. When does the life of a person begin in Kenya? (1mk)
6. Identify **two** levels of conflicts in the society. (2mks)
7. State **two** characteristics of a good constitution. (2mks)
8. Identify **one** right of the older members of the society in Kenya. (1mk)
9. State **two** strategic factors that made the Europeans to come to Kenya. (2mks)
10. Name the Chief engineer who supervised the construction of the Kenya-Uganda Railway. (1mk)
11. What was the **MAIN** reason why Kikuyu Central Association defended Female Genital Mutilation in their community? (1mk)
12. State **two** differences between KADU and KANU political parties before independence. (2mks)
13. State **one** contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya in trade unions in Kenya. (1mk)
14. State **two** principles of devolution in Kenya. (2mks)
15. Who is the Chief Executive office at the county level? (1mk)
16. Name **one** type of expenditure in Kenya. (1mk)
17. State **one** amendment that was made in the Kenyan constitution in 1966. (1mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

- 18 a) State **five** reasons that made the Maasai to migrate into Kenya in the 19th century. (5mks)
b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
19. a) Identify **three** factors that weakened the Maasai towards the end of the 19th century. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** factors that led to the defeat of the Nandi by the British. (12mks)
20. a) State **five** recommendations of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (5mks)
b) Explain **five** problems that were experienced by white settler farmers in Kenya during the colonial period. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

21. a) Identify **five** principles of democracy. (5mks)
b) Describe the constitution making process in Kenya. (10mks)
22. a) Identify **three** members of the County Executive Committee. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** functions of the President of the Republic of Kenya. (12mks)