

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Give **two** shortcomings of oral tradition as a source of history. (2mks)
2. Name the earliest form of art by early man. (1mk)
3. Give a reason why Trans-Atlantic trade was referred to as Triangular trade. (1mk)
4. Give the **main** advantage of currency trade. (1mk)
5. Who were the first people in the world to use Iron as a metal (1mk)
6. Identify **two** improvements which were made on Macadamized roads in the 19th century. (2mks)
7. State two great contributions of the ancient city of Athens to the world of civilization (2mks)
8. State the **main** contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)
9. State the **main** function of the Lukiiko among the Baganda in the 19th century. (1mk)
10. Identify one state that formed the nucleus of the Asante Empire (1mk)
11. State **two** ways in which European powers maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (2mks)
12. Define **Indirect rule** policy as used by the British to administer her colonies (2mks)
13. Identify **two** communes in West Africa where the French policy of assimilation was applied. (2mks)
14. Give two countries in North Africa that were colonized by Britain (2mks)
15. Give the main reason why Kwame Nkrumah left United Gold Coast Convention (UGCC) to form Convention People Party (CPP) (1mk)
16. State **two** aims of the African National Congress in South Africa during their struggle for independence (2mks)
17. State the main reason why the Kabaka of Buganda married from all clans in the kingdom. (1mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

18. a) State **three** ways in which Trans-Saharan trade led to the development of kingdoms in Western Sudan. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the growth of Johannesburg. (12mks)
19. a) State **five** causes of the Chimurenga war (1896 – 1897) (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** results of the Chimurenga war. (10mks)
20. a) State **five** challenges that were faced by African traditionalists in south Africa during the time of apartheid. (5mks)
- (b) b) Explain **five** internal factors that gave rise to nationalism in Mozambique (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

21. a) State the terms of Coryndon Treaty of 1900 between the British and the Lewanika (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to the failure of the Assimilation policy in West Africa (12mks)
22. a) Give **three** differences between the British and the French system of Administration (3mks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire in 19th Century. (12mks)