

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
FORM 4
1ST TERM 2016
PAPER 311/2
2½ HRS.**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/2
FORM FOUR 1ST TERM EXAMINATION 2016**

Instructions:

- This paper consist of Three sections A,B and C
- Answer **ALL** questions in section A.
- Answer **THREE** questions in section B.
- Answer **TWO** question in section C.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: 25 MARKS

Answer all the questions in this question.

1. Give two contributions of archaeology in the study of history. [2marks]
2. Name two archaeological sites in Tanzania. [2marks]
3. Mention one chemical dating method used in the study of history. [1mark]
4. State two limitations of the open field system as practiced in the Europe before 1750. [2marks]
5. Name two valleys where early agriculture was practiced. [2marks]
6. Identify two groups of people who were involved in the Trans-Saharan trade. [2marks]
7. List the earliest form of transport. [1mark]
8. Mention two materials where messages were written before the invention of paper. [2marks]
9. Name the country where the wheel was first invented. [1mark]
10. Mention two uses of bronze in ancient Benin. [2marks]
11. What is the main factor that hinders industrialization in the third world countries? [1mark]
12. Identify two social reasons that made the Europeans to colonize Africa. [2marks]
13. Name two British trading companies operating in Africa during the scramble for and partition of Africa. [2marks]
14. Give the immediate cause of Britain's entry into the First World War. [1mark]
15. Identify one major event that led to the end of the World War 1. [1mark]
16. Give the main reason why Mussolini invaded Ethiopia in 1935. [1mark]

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section.

- 17.(a) State five methods that were used by the early man to hunt for food. [5marks]
- (b) Explain five factors that have contributed to food shortages in Africa. [10marks]
- 18.(a) Give the disadvantages of animal transport. [5marks]
- (b) Describe the benefits of the invention of the wheel. [10marks]
- 19.(a) List three centres of iron working in Africa during the pre-colonial period. [3marks]
- (b) Explain six characteristics of the industrial revolution. [12marks]
- 20.(a) Give the terms of the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885. [3marks]
- (b) Discuss six immediate results of the partition of Africa by Europeans. [12marks]

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 21.(a) Mention three members of the traditional Buganda Cabinet. [3marks]
- (b) Describe the economic organization of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. [12marks]
- 22.(a) Give the reasons for the defeat of Lobengula by the British in 1893. [3marks]
- (b) Explain the results of the British-Ndebele war in 1893. [12marks]
- 23.(a) State the functions of chiefs in the British indirect rule system. [3marks]
- (b) Why was it difficult to use indirect rule in Southern Nigeria? [12marks]