

**ALLIANCE HIGH SCHOOL
FORM POST TRIAL 2015
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
311/1 PAPER 2
TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS.

Answer all questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and two questions in section C.

SECTION A (25 MARKS) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

1. What is palaeontology? (1mk)
2. State two distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2mks)
3. Explain one main way in which Agrarian Revolution contributed to the development of urban centres in Europe. (1mk)
4. Name two humanitarians who pressurized the British government to abolish the slave trade and slavery. (2mks)
5. Identify one way in which the invention of the wheel promoted early transport. (1mk)
6. State two scientific discoveries in the field of medicine in the 19th century. (2mks)
7. What is urbanization? (1mk)
8. State two ways in which centralization of Authority contributed to the growth of the Buganda Kingdom. (2mks)
9. State two economic reasons which made European powers to scramble ^{for} Africa. (2mks)
10. Give the main reason why Samoure Toure fought the French during the 19th century. (1mk)
11. Name the political party in Ghana that rivaled Convention Peoples Party (CPP) in 1954. (1mk)
12. State two ways in which the Treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. (2mks)
13. What is the main aim of the United Nations conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) (1mk)
14. State two duties performed by the secretary General of the New East Africa community established in 2001. (2mks)
15. What is the main political challenge that the Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire) has faced since independence. (1mk)
16. State two ways in which a person may become a member of parliament in ^{USA} Kenya. (2mks)
17. Who heads the Government in India? (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS) Answer any three questions in this section.

18. (a) List five evidence used by archaeologists to reconstruct activities of the past. (5mks)
(b) Explain five methods of hunting used by the Early Man during the stone age period. (10mks)
19. (a) State five difficulties faced by the Trans-Saharan traders. (5mks)
(b) Explain five factors that led to the decline of the trans-Atlantic trade. (10mks)
20. (a) State three African traditional practices that were found to be repugnant by British in colonies in Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain six factors that made it difficult for Fredrick Lugard to apply indirect Rule in southern Nigeria. (12mks)
21. (a) State three conditions given to the Germans by the commander of the Allied Forces towards the end of World War 1. (3mks)
(b) Explain six positive impacts of the First World War. (12mks)

Section C (30 MARKS) Answer any two questions in the section.

22. (a) State three functions of the Lukiiko of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial Period. (3mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Kingdom. (12mks)
23. (a) Identify five peaceful methods which the Nationalists used in South Africa in the struggle for independence. (5mks)
(b) Explain five factors that favoured FRELIMO in the war against colonial government. (12mks)
24. (a) State three members of the Executive in the British government. (3mks)
(b) Explain six functions of the Monarch in Britain. (12mks)