**KIRENGA BOYS HIGH SCHOOL.**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**July /August 2019.**

**2 ½ hours.**

**NAME……………………………………………………………….INDEX NO……………….**

**SCHOOL……………………………………………………………..ADMNO………………….**

**DATE OF EXAM…………………………………………………….SIGN……………………..**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**2 ½ hours.**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. **This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.**
2. **Answer all the questions in section A, three from section B and two from section C.**
3. **Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.**
4. **This paper consists of 4 printed pages in English..**
5. **Candidates should answer the questions**

**SECTION A (25 marks)**

 **Answer all the questions in answer sheet provided.**

1. Name one community in Kenya that belongs to the River-Lake Nilotes. (1mk)
2. State two environmental factors that led to the migration of Kenyan communities (2mks)
3. Give two roles of age grade among the Maasai (2mks)
4. Give two evidence of the Portuguese rule at the East Coast of Africa (2mks)
5. State two economic duties of a Kenyan citizen (2mks)
6. What do you understand by the term ’national integration? (1mk)
7. State twochanges introduced by Lyttelton constitution in 1954 that benefited Africans in Kenya in their struggle for independence (1mk)
8. State two disadvantages of democracy (2mks)
9. Give one social factor that led to the scramble and partition of Kenya (1mk)
10. Give two roles played by African chiefs in colonial Kenya (2mks)
11. State the main reasons why Africans moved to towns in during colonial period (1mk)
12. Name two education associations that provided education in central Kenya during the colonial period (2mks)
13. What was the main role of Tom Mboya in the struggle for independence in Kenya? (1mk)
14. State two challenges facing general elections in Kenya (2mks)
15. Identify the last stage in the law making process in Kenya (1mk)
16. Give one function of the surgent at arms in parliament (1mk)
17. Name the court where the presidential election petition is filed in Kenya (1mk)

 **SECTION B (45 marks)**

 **Answer any three questions from this section in the answer sheet provided**

1. (a) Outline five reasons for the migration of the Luo into Kenya (5mks)

(b) Explain five social effects of the migration and settlement of the Mijikenda in their

 In their present homeland. (10mks)

1. (a) State three communities in Kenya which offered total resistance to the British

 Colonial rule (3mks)

(b) Explain six reasons why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British (12mks)

1. (a) List down three early political organizations in Kenya between 1919 to 1939 (3mks)

(b) Explain six roles played by women during the Mau Mau war (12mks)

 21. (a) Give three reasons why the British encouraged white settlers come and settle

 In Kenya during the colonial period (3mks)

 (b) Explain six challenges faced by the builders of Kenya Uganda Railway (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

 **Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheet provided**.

22 (a) State any three characteristics of the Kenyan devolved Government (3mks)

 (b) Explain six challenges facing the county Governments (12mks)

23. (a) State three non- military functions of the Kenya Defense Forces (3mks)

 (b) Explain six challenges facing correctional centers in Kenya (12mks)

24. (a) State three ways through which education promotes national unity (3mks)

 (b) Explain six factors which undermine national unity in Kenya (12mks)