311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

July /August 2019.

2 ½ hours.

NAME……………………………………………………………….INDEX NO……………….

SCHOOL……………………………………………………………..ADMNO………………….

DATE OF EXAM…………………………………………………….SIGN……………………..

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

2 ½ hours.

Instructions to candidates

1. This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.
2. Answer all the questions in section A, three from section B and two from section C.
3. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. This paper consists of 4 printed pages.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A (25 Marks)**

**Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. What is oral traditions? (1mk)
2. Identify **one** branch in the study of history. (1mk)
3. Give **two** ways in which agrarian revolution in Britain affected the lives of small scale farmers. (2mks)
4. Identify the **main** commodity from Africa during trans-Atlantic trade (1mk)
5. Give **two** means of water transport used during the ancient time (2mks)
6. Give **one** reason why coal was used as the main source of industrial power in Britain during the industrial revolution (1mk )
7. State **one**  audio-visual source of information on history and government (1mk )
8. Identify **two** social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece (2mks)
9. State **two** functions of the Saza chiefs among the Buganda in the 19th century (2mks)
10. Name **one** country in Africa that was not colonized by Europeans (1mk)
11. Give **two** methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa (2mks)
12. Name **one** of the leaders of FRELIMO movement in Mozambique (1mk)
13. State **two** terms of the Versailles treaty of 1918 (2mks)
14. Give **two** weapons used during the cold war (2mk)
15. Name **one** English speaking member of ECOWAS (1mk)
16. Give **two** political challenges that have faced Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since independence (2mks)
17. Who is the **head of Government** in Britain? (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 marks)**

**Answer any three questions from this section in the answer sheet provided.**

1. (a) State **five** uses of fire by early man during the Mesolithic age (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons why Africa is considered as the homeland of man (10mks)

 19. (a) Give **three** uses of gold in ancient Egypt (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** factors which contributed to industrial supremacy in the USA (12mks)

 20. (a) Give **five** reasons why Fredrick Lugard used indirect rule in northern Nigeria (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** challenges which faced French Assimilation policy in Senegal (10mks)

 21. (a) State **five** causes of chimurenga war of 1896-1897 (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** factors which enabled Samori Toure to resist the French for long (10mks

 **SECTION C (30 marks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheet provided.**

 22. (a) Name any **three** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council

 (3mks)

 (b) Explain **Six** common features of the Commonwealth members (12mks)

 23. (a) Give **three** reasons why the central powers were defeated during World war 1 (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** political results of the second world war (12mks)

 24. (a) State **three** failures of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** achievements of Economic Community of West African States (12mks)