**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM NO:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAMINATION**

**END OF TERM 3 2019**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

FORM 1

TIME 2HRS

**Instructions**

Answer All Questions.

All questions should be answered in English

Write legibly.

**SECTION A (30mks)**

1. a) State the 3 arms of government (3mks)

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b) Name two sources of information on the creation theory (2mks)

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c) What is linguistics as a source of information in history and government (1mk)

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d) Give reasons why the Homo Habilis is regarded as an able man (1mk)

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e) Give two methods used by early man to find food during the Stone Age period. (2mks)

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f) Mention two physical characteristics of egyptopithecus (2mks)

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1. a) Give the main reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt (1mk)

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b) State two ways in which people are affected by food shortage in developing countries (2mks)

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c) Name one type of irrigation System used in ancient Egypt. (1mk) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3a) Identify the Original homeland of the Agikuyu. (1mk) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

b) Name the dispersal area of Eastern Bantu (1mk)

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c) Mention two cultural practices the Bantus borrowed from the Cushites (2mks)

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d)Name one community that had a centralized systems of government in the Pre-colonial Kenya (1mk)

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4.a) Name two landmarks that show Portuguese presence in Kenya (2mks)

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b) Give 3 reasons why Portuguese Built Fort Jesus. (3mks)

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c) Name two Arab families that administered East Africa coast in 19th Century. (2mks) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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5a) What is dual citizenship? (1mk)

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b) Outline two rights of an arrested person (2mks)

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**SECTION B(30mks)**

1. a) State five limitations/disadvantages of archaeology as a source of historical information. (5mks)

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b) Describe the culture of man during the middle stone age. (10mks)

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7a) Give five reasons which led to the migration of Somali from their homeland. (5mks)

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b) Explain the political organization of Ameru during the Pre-colonial period. (10mks)

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**SECTION C(40mks)**

8a) Outline five reasons for the coming of Arabs to the east African coast (5mks)

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b) Explain 5 factors that led to the development of international trade in 19th century (10mks)

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9a) Mention three factors that promote National Unity. (3mks)

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b) Discuss 6 rights and freedoms of Kenyan citizens (12mks)

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10a) Mention 3 levels of conflict. (3mks)

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b) Outline 7 peaceful ways of solving disputes (7mks)

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