**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAM (MJET) – END OF TERM 3 2019**

**FORM II HISTORY**

**TIME 2HRS**

**NAME: ...................................................................................... ADM NO: ................ CLASS: ...........**

***SECTION A (25MKS)***

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

1. Name two sources of history of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2 Marks)
2. Give two factors which led to the migration and settlement of the Iteso into Kenya by 1800 A.D. (2 Marks)
3. Identify two aspects of the culture of the early man that had their origin in the late Stone Age. (2 Marks)
4. Identify two factors which favoured the development of crop growing in ancient Egypt. (2 Marks)
5. In what two ways did the Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period. (2 Marks)
6. What was the base of the political organization among the Cushites during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
7. Identify the two economic activities which the Maasai acquired as a result of interacting with the Agikuyu during their settlement in Kenya. (2 Marks)
8. What religious functions did the Orkoiyot of the Nandi perform during the pre-colonial period.? (2 Marks)
9. Name two Bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in the Mt,. elgon area before migrating to their present homeland. (2 Marks)
10. State any two Arab families that ruled the coastal town. (2 Marks)

1. Distinguish between barter and currency trade. (2 Marks)
2. State two roles played by the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan Trade. . (2 Marks)
3. State two ways in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. . (2 Marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUSTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

1. (a) State any three theories about the origin of human beings. . (3 Marks)

(b) Discuss the benefits of the discovery of fire by early man. (12 Marks)

1. (a) State reasons for the migrations of Eastern Bantu speakers into Kenya by 1900A.D. (5 Marks)

b) Discuss the results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Bantu into Kenya by 1900 A.D.

 (10 marks)

1. (a) Why were the Portuguese able to control the Kenyan Coast between 1500 and 1700 A.D. (3 Marks)

(b) Describe the results of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast. (12 Marks)

1. (a) What were the economic activities of the people of the Asante Empire? (3 Marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire during the 10th Century (12 Marks)

**SECTION C**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**.

1. (a) State five values of good citizenship. . (5 Marks)

(b) Explain five factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (10 Marks)

1. b) Mention three stages of the constitution making process in Kenya. (3 Marks)

(a) Discuss six features of the independence constitution of Kenya? (12Marks)