HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

END OF TERM 1 2016

FORM 3

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 ½ HRS

**MWAKICAN JOINT EXAMINATIONS TEAM (MJET)**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
2. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answer to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. Candidates should check the Question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no Questions are missing.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A 25 MARKS**

*Answer all the Questions in this section*

1. Give the main method used by anthropologist to gather their historical data. (1mk)
2. Which is the title of the tools made by the new Stone Age man? (1mk)
3. Give the main reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mk)
4. Apart from tool making, identify two other early industries of the early man. (2mks)
5. Name two methods of irrigation used during early agriculture in Egypt (2mks)
6. Identify two slave ports on the western of Africa coast during the Trans-Atlantic Trade. (2mks)
7. Why was the Trans-Atlantic Trade referred to as triangular trade? (1mk)
8. State two characteristics of macadam roads.(2mks)
9. Mention two negative impacts of internet today (2mks)
10. List two advantages of fire and smoke signal used in ancient days.(2mks)
11. State two factors that led to the decline of moroe as an urban centre. (2mks)
12. State how William morton’s invention improved the lives of people during operation. (1mk)
13. Name the least common type of constitution. (1mk)
14. Name two countries in west Africa that were colonized by the British.(2mks)
15. State two economic effects of the Chimwenga war. (2mks)
16. Identify the name of the treaty signed between Samori Toure and the French.

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any* ***three*** *Questions from this section.*

1. a. Give three reasons why Africa is considered the cradle of mankind (3 mks)

b. Explain six ways in which Homo Erectus attempted to improve his way of life.(12mks)

1. a. State five uses of oil during the industrial revolution. (5 mks)

b. Explain five factors that undermined industrial growth in India. (10 mks)

1. a. State three economic activities that led to the growth of Buganda Kingdom during the

pre-colonial period.(3mks)

b. Explain the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period.(12mks)

1. a. Give three reasons why the Buganda collaborated with British colonial rulers. (5mks)

b. Explain five results of the Buganda collaboration with the British during the colonial period. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Attempt any* ***two*** *Questions from this section*

1. a. Outline the factor that united the people of Asante empire during the pre-colonial period (3mks)

b. Explain the similarities between Buganda and Asante political organization (12mks)

1. a. State factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg town. (5mks)

b. Expalin the impacts of Agrarian and industrial developments on urbanization. (10mks)

1. a. State five reasons that led to the failure of maji maji rebellion in 1905-1907(5mks)

b. Explain five reforms that were introduced by the German administration after the maji maji

uprising (10mks)