END OF TERM 2, 2019 FORM 4 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 EXAM:

TIME: 2 ½ HRS.

NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM.NO.\_\_\_\_\_\_CLASS\_\_\_\_

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

1. Give two examples of early inhabitants in Western Kenya. (2 marks)

2. Name the main source of historical information used in grouping the language groups in Kenya. (1 mark)

3. Give the main method used by the archaeologists to gather their historical data. (1 mark)

4. State two characteristics of a good constitution. (2 marks)

5. Give two reasons that influenced Seyyid Said to move his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840 (2 marks)

6. State two requirements for one to be registered as a Kenyan citizen (2 marks)

7. State one function of a constitution (1 mark)

8. State one reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech (1 mark)

9. Name two sources of Nyayo Philosophy (2 marks)

10. State one feature of missionary education (1 mark)

11. Give one way of solving conflicts peacefully (1 mark)

12. State two recommendations of the Lyttelton constitution of 1954 (2 marks)

13. State the main result of the repeating of section 2A of the constitution in 1991 (1 mark)

14. Give two reasons why Kenya holds elections. (2 marks)

15. Give the main role of the Court of Appeal (2 marks)

16. State two functions of the Attorney General (2 marks)

17. Identify one fund into which collected revenue by the National Government is deposited. (1 mark)

SECTION B: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

18. (a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Somali into Kenya. (5 marks)

 (b) Describe the political organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial

period (10 marks)

19. (a) State five functions of Fort Jesus during the Portuguese rule. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five positive effects of missionary activities in E. Africa. (10 mks

20. (a) State any three ways in which colonial land policies affected the Africans in the colonial period. (3 marks)

 (b) Discuss six reasons why the MauMau movement was able to remain for a long time. (12 marks)

21. (a) Identify three types of land holding in Kenya. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six political challenges that has faced post independent Kenya (12 marks)

SECTION C: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

22. (a) State the composition of the cabinet (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six functions of the National Assembly. (12 marks)

23. (a) State five challenges faced by the National Government in its attempt to

raise revenue. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five ways which the government of Kenya controls public

finance. (10 marks)

24. (a) Describe the composition of County Assembly in Kenya. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain six reasons why the County Governments were established.

 (12 marks)

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