**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education 2019**

311/ 2 HISTORY & GOVERNMNET- PAPER 2

**END TERM 1 2019**

**Time: 2 ½ hours**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education 2019**

**History and Government**

**Paper 1**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

*(d)* ***This paper consists of three printed pages***

*(e)* ***Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

***(f) Candidates should answer the questions in English***

Turn over

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. Identify **two** types of tools made by early man. (2 marks)
2. Give **one** reason why Homo Habilis was referred to as ‘Able man’. (1 mark)

3. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in ancient Kingdom of Egypt. (2marks)

4. Give **one** social consequence of early Agriculture in Egypt (2marks)

5. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the

19th century. (1mark)

6. State **two** contributions of William Harvey to the scientific revolution. (2 marks)

7. State **two** uses of wind as a source of energy (2 marks)

8. Give **one** source of labour force in industries in Europe in the 19th C (1mark)

9. Name **two** African countries that were not colonized. (2marks)

10. State **one** political effect of the development of iron technology in Africa. (1 mark)

11. Identify **two** factors that undermine the League of Nations. (2marks)

12. Identify **two** military tactics employed by Samouri Toure against the French (2marks)

13. What is the main duty of the United nations General Assembly? (1mark)

14. Mention **one** place in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (1 mark)

15. Give **one** aim of the United Nations Conference of Trade and Development. (UNCTAD) (1mark)

16. Name the headquarters of the international court of justice as an organ of the United Nations organization. (1mark)

17. Give **one** military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. (1mark)

**SECTIONB(45marks)**

**AnswerANYTHREEquestionsfromthissectionintheanswerbookletprovided.**

18. (a) State **three** ways in which the development of agriculture contributed

to the establishment of government. (3marks)

(b) Explain **six** effects of the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (12marks)

19. (a) State **five** factors which favoured the beginning of agriculture during

the new Stone Age period. (5 marks)

(b) Describe **five** effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (10 marks)

20. a) Give **three** social reasons that led to the scramble and partition of Africa in the

19th century by the European powers. (3marks)

b) Explain **six** impact of the partition of Africa. (12marks

21. a) Give **three** reasons why Lobengula was defeated by the British in 1893 (3marks)

b) What were the results of the British Ndebele war in 1893 (12marks)

**SECTIONC(30MARKS)**

**Answeranytwoquestionsfromthissectionintheanswerbookletprovided.**

22. (a) State five objectives of the economic organization of West African States (5mks)

(b) Explain five achievements of the league of Nations (10 mks)

23. (a) Give **five** causes of cold war. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the factors that led to the collapse of the cold war. (10 marks)

24. a) List any of the **three** official languages used in the United Nations Organization (UNO) (3marks)

b) Explain **six** challenges facing United Nations Organization (UNO) (3marks

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