**NAME: …………………………………INDEX NO: …………...ADM ………**

**DATE…………………………CANDIDATE’S SIGNATURE…………………**

**311/1**

**MALIET JOINT EXAMINATION 2019**

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY SCHOOL.**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1.**

**FORM \FOUR.**

**TIME: 2⅟2 HOURS**

 **MALIET EXAM 2019**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

**(a).Write your name, index number and admission number in the spaces provided above.**

**(b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided**

**(c) This paper consists of THREE Sections: A, B AND C**

**(d) Answer ALL the questions in section A and THREE questions in section B and TWO in section C**

**For Examiner’s use only.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** |  **A** |  **B** |  **C** | **GRAND TOTAL** |
| **QUESTION****NUMBER** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **22** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A.25 MARKS.**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Give **two** shortcomings of relying on oral traditions as a source of historical information. (2mks)

2. Give the name of the historical site where the remains of kenyapithicus were discovered. (1mk)

3. Give **two** natural calamities that influenced the migration of the eastern cushites into Kenya. (2marks)

4. State **one** similarity in the political organization of the ameru and abagusii of Kenya in the 19th century (1mk)

5. Name **one** Persian family that settled at the east coast of Africa. (1mk).

6. State **one** reason why Portuguese come to east Africa coast before 1500 A.D.

 (1mk)

7. Give **one** type of human rights. (1mk)

8. Give **one** aspects of democracy. (1mk)

9. Identify **two** types of democracy. (2mks).

10. Mention **two** factors that facilitated the coming and settlement of the Arabs in the east African coast. (2mks)

11. Give **two** reasons for the decline of the Maasai power from the mid 19th century. (2mks)

12. Identify **two** roles of the governor during the colonial period. (2mks)

13. What was the main reason why the British compelled the Africans to pay hut tax. (1mk)

14. Give **two** reasons for the calling of the second Lancaster house conference of 1962. (2mks)

15. State **two** functions of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (2mks)

16. Name the accounting officer in the ministry. (1mk)

17. State the importance of Eliud Mathu in the history of Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B.45MARKS.**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

18. (a).Identify **three** coastal Bantus communities. (3mks)

 (b).Explain the effects of migrations and settlement of eastern cushites in Kenya. (12mks)

19.(a).Give **five** early written sources of information on the history of the East African Coast. (5mks)

 (b).Explain **five** impacts Portuguese rule at the east coast of Africa. (10mks)

20.(a).State **five** methods used by British to established colonial rule in Kenya.

 (5mks)

 (b).Explain **five** results of the Lenana collaborations with the British. (10mks)

21. (a).State **five** reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya. (5mks)

 (b).Explain **five** problems encountered by settlers in Kenya. (10mks)

**SECTION C.30 MARKS.**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

22. (a).State **three** factors that may lead to revocation of citizenship. (3mks)

 (b).Explain **six** methods of resolving conflicts. (12mks)

23. (a).Give **three** reasons why elections are important in Kenya. (3mks).

 (b).Explain **six** functions of the independent electoral and boundaries commission (IEBC) in Kenya. (12mks)

24.(a).Name **three** superior courts in Kenya. (3mks)

 (b).Explain **six** factors that undermine the administration of justice in Kenya.

 (12mks).