**FORM FOUR HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER TWO 311/2**

**TERM TWO 2019**

**TIME 2HRS 30MINS**

**SECTION A**

***ANSWE ALL QUESTIONS (25MKS)***

1. State one advantage of written materials as a source of history. (1mk)
2. Give one characteristic of Homo erectus. (1mk)
3. Identify two ways in which early man used stone tools. (2mks)
4. Identify one advantage of barter as a method of exchange in the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mk)
5. State two results of the construction of Suez Canal. (2mks)
6. State one advantage of telephone as a means of communication. (1mk)
7. State two similarities between the Buganda and the Ndebele systems of government in the 19th century. (2mks)
8. Identify one way in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa. (1mk)
9. State one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mk)
10. State two conditions that one had to fulfill in order to become fully assimilated in French West Africa. (2mks)
11. Name two external factors that led to the growth of Nationalism in Africa. (2mks)
12. State two ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. (2mks)
13. Identify one leader who was a founder member of the Non-Aligned movement. (1mk)
14. Give two political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to dictatorship in the democratic republic of Congo. (2mks)
15. Give one function of monarchy in Britain. (1mk)
16. State one condition that one must fulfill to become a senator in the U.S.A. ()1MK
17. Give two powers of the Indian parliament. (2mks)

**SECTION B (45mks)**

***Answer three questions***

1. (a) Give three benefits of domesticated animals to man. (3mks)

(b) Explain six effects of early agriculture in Egypt. (12MKS)

19. (a) Identify three types of trade. (3mks)

(b) Describe six effects of the Trans-Saharan trade on the people of Western Sudan. (12mks)

20. (a) Name three chartered companies that were used by Europeans to administer their colonies in Africa. (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors that undermined company rule in Africa in the 19th century. (12mks)

21. (a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)

(b) Explain the effects of the British rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30mks)**

***Answer two questions***

22. (a)State five factors that promoted Nationalism in Ghana. (5mks)

(b) Explain five methods that were used by the International community to hasten the attainment of Independence in South Africa. (10mks)

23. (a) State five causes of the second world war between 1919 and 1939. (5mks)

(b) Explain five social effects of World War II (10mks)

24. (a) State three functions of the Federal Government of U.S.A. (3MKS)

(b) Explain six ways through which the power of the U.S.A president are checked. (12mks)