

NAME _____ ADM. NO. _____

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2 ½ Hrs



FOCUS A365
A M A N Y A M F R A N C I S E . C O M P R O D U C T I O N

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

2 1/2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

- a) This paper consists of **THREE** sections A, B and C
- b) Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**
- c) Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer Booklet provided
- d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS) Answer all the questions in this section

1. Identify **two** classifications of Monarchical government (2mks)
2. State **two** economic results of the Oromo settlement in their present homeland (2mks)
3. Name the largest linguistic group in Kenya (1mk)
4. State **two** functions of Fort Jesus to the Portuguese during their rule (2mks)
5. Give **two** reasons why the Portuguese attempts to introduce Christianity to the Coastal people failed between 1500- 1700 AD (2mks)
6. Define the term 'thrift' as a value of good citizenship (1mk)
7. Give the main significance of the Appeal of section 2A of the constitution of Kenya in 1991 (1mk)
8. Name two reserves that were created for Maasai by the British after their collaboration (2mks)
9. State the main political factor that made it difficult for the British to effectively administer Kenya during the colonial period (1 mk)
10. Identify the main significance of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 (1mk)
11. Highlight the disagreement that led Kenya African national Union and Kenya African Democratic Union to attend second Lancaster House conference (1962) (1mk)
12. Give two functions of the National Intelligence Service (2mks)
13. Identify two sources of the Nyayo philosophy (2mks)
14. What step has the government of Kenya taken to help eliminate literacy among adults (2mks)
15. Name the smallest county in Kenya (1mk)
16. State two principles of devolved government (2mks)
17. Identify the body that investigates and recommends for prosecution of Public officers who misuse public finances (1mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS) Answer any Three questions from this Section

18. (a) State 5 results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya by 1800c (5 mks)
- (b) Describe Economic Organization of the Somali in the 19th Century (10 mks)
19. (a) What were the reasons for the construction of Kenya-Uganda Railway, during the colonial period (5 mks)
- (b) Explain 5 reasons which led to the formation of independent churches and Schools during the colonial Period (5 mks)
20. (a) Outline 5 demands of coast African Association formed in 1943 (5mks)
- (b) Explain 5 ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya (10mks)
21. (a) State 5 factors that favoured Mau Mau freedom fighters in Kenya (5 mks)
- (b) Explain 5 factors that made the political organization and movement to demand for political independence after 1945 in Kenya (10 mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS) Answer any Two Questions from this section

22. (a) State **three** composition of the cabinet (3 mks)
- (b) Explain Six functions of the national Assembly (12 mks)
23. (a) State 3 ways through which direct democracy is practised in Kenya (3mks)
- (b) Explain six functions of Kenya National Human rights commission (12 mks)
24. (a) State three Principles of devolved government (3mks)
- (b) Explain 6 challenges facing county government in Kenya (12 mks)