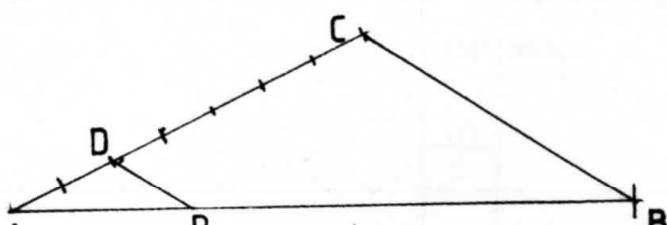
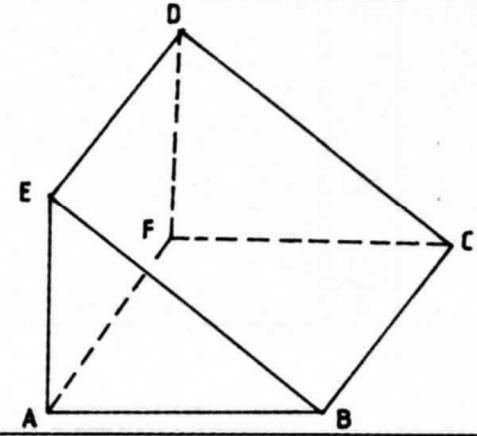


5.0 THE YEAR 2013 KCSE EXAMINATION MARKING SCHEMES

5.1 MATHEMATICS ALT. A (121)

5.1.1 Mathematics Alternative a Paper 1 (121/1)

1.	$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ - 12 \\ \hline - 27 \end{array}$ $= -3 - 4$ $= -7$	M1 A1 2															
2.	(a) Mode $= 22$ (b) Median $15, 15, 16, 19, 19, 20, 20, 21, 22, 22, 22, 26, 27, 28$ $\text{median} = \frac{20 + 21}{2}$ $= 20.5$	B1 M1 A1 3															
3.	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>No.</th> <th>Log</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.794</td> <td>0.2538</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.038</td> <td><u>2.5798</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.243</td> <td>2.8336</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>0.0945</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.3799</td> <td><u>2.7391 ÷ 3</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1.5797</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	No.	Log	1.794	0.2538	0.038	<u>2.5798</u>	1.243	2.8336		0.0945	0.3799	<u>2.7391 ÷ 3</u>		1.5797	M1 M1 M1 A1 4	all log ✓ + and - operations ✓ ÷ 3 ✓
No.	Log																
1.794	0.2538																
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4.	$\begin{array}{l} \frac{(4m + 3n)(4m - 3n)}{(4m + 3n)(m - n)} \\ = \frac{4m - 3n}{m - n} \end{array}$	M1 M1 A1 3	factorizing numerator ✓ factorizing denominator ✓														
5.	Retailer $130\% \rightarrow 1560$ $100\% \rightarrow \frac{1560 \times 100}{130}$ $= 1200$ Wholesaler $120\% \rightarrow 1200$ $100\% \rightarrow \frac{1200 \times 100}{120}$ $= 1000$	M1 M1 A1 3															

<p>6.</p> 	<p>B1 B1 B1 3</p>	<p>construction of equal parts on AC draw $DP \parallel CB$ such that $AP = \frac{2}{7} AB$ locating point P</p>
<p>7.</p> <p>From 0700 h Monday to 1900 h Wednesday $= 24 \times 2 + 12 \text{ h}$ $= 60 \text{ h}$</p> <p>Time lost $= 60 \times 15 = 900 \text{ sec}$ $= 15 \text{ min}$</p> <p>Time shown on clock: $1900 \text{ h} - 15 \text{ min} = 1845 \text{ h}$</p>	<p>M1 M1 A1 3</p>	
<p>8.</p> $x + 20 = 230^\circ \text{ or } x + 20 = 310^\circ$ $x = 210^\circ$ or $x = 290^\circ$	<p>B1 B1 B1 3</p>	for 230° or 310°
<p>9.</p> <p>(a)</p> $\begin{array}{r} 2357 \\ \underline{-\quad 941} \\ 1416 \end{array}$ <p>(b) $1416 = 2^3 \times 3 \times 59$</p>	<p>B1 B1 B1 3</p>	for 2357 and 941 ✓ for 1416
<p>10.</p> 	<p>B1 B1 B1 3</p>	<p>lines AF, ED equal and parallel to BC lines AB, FC equal and parallel or lines AE and FD equal and parallel or lines CD, EB equal and parallel. completing the solid showing dotted lines.</p>

11.	$2x + \frac{1}{2}x + x + 40 + 110 + 135 + 160 + 2x + 10 + 185 = 1080$	M1	
	$\frac{11}{2}x = 440 \Rightarrow x = 440 \times \frac{2}{11} = 80^\circ$	A1 2	
12.	(a) Gradient of line: $\frac{3-1}{6-2} = \frac{1}{4}$ \therefore line equation: $\frac{y-3}{x-6} = \frac{1}{4}$ $y - 3 = \frac{1}{4}(x - 6)$ $y = \frac{1}{4}x + 1\frac{1}{2}$	M1 A1	
	(b) Gradient of perpendicular line $\frac{1}{4}m' = -1$ $m' = -4$	B1 3	
13.	(a) $5^2 = 7^2 + 6^2 - 2 \times 6 \times 7 \cos C$ $\cos C = \frac{49 + 36 - 25}{84}$ $C = 44.42^\circ$	M1 A1	
	(b) $h = 7 \sin 44.42$ $= 4.9 \text{ cm}$	M1 A1 4	
14.	Volume of pipe material $\frac{22}{7}(1.75^2 - 1.05^2) \times 250 \text{ cm}$ $= 1540 \text{ cm}^3$ \therefore mass of pipe $= \frac{1540 \times 1.25}{1000}$ $= 1.925 \text{ kg}$	M1 M1 M1 A1 4	

15.	$h = 2.5 \tan 54^\circ = 3.441 \text{ cm}$ <p>Area of pentagonal faces $= 2\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 3.441 \times 5\right)$ $= 86.025$</p> <p>Total area $= 86.025 + 5(12 \times 5)$ $= 386.0$</p>	B1 M1	
16.	<p>(a) $x - 5 \leq 3x - 8$ $-2x \leq -3$ $x \geq 1.5$</p> <p>$3x - 8 < 2x - 3$ $x < 5$</p> <p>$\therefore 1.5 \leq x < 5$</p> <p>(b) </p>	B1 B1 B1	3

17.	(a) Mass after decrease		
	$112 \times \frac{15}{16}$	M1	or equivalent
	= 105 kg		
	Total decrease		
	$(112 - 105) \times 540$	M1	
	= 3780 kg	A1	
	(b) (i) No. of 90 kg bags		
	$\frac{105 \times 540}{90}$	M1	
	= 630		
	Least number of trips		
	$\frac{630}{120}$	M1	
	= 5.25	A1	
	⇒ 6 trips		
	(ii) Expenses		
	buying price = 1500×630	M1	
	= 945000		
	transport = 2500×6		
	= 15000		
	Total $945000 + 15000$	M1	
	Selling price per bag:		
	= $\frac{960000 \times 1.26}{630}$	M1	
	= 1920	A1	
		10	

18.	(a)		
	$(x + 3)(x - 2) = 24$ $x^2 + x - 30 = 0$ $(x + 6)(x - 5) = 0$ $x = -6 \text{ or } x = 5$	M1 M1 M1 A1	
	(b) (i) $(x + 9)x = 136$ $x^2 + 9x - 136 = 0$ $(x + 17)(x - 8) = 0$ $x = -17 \text{ or } x = 8$ $\therefore x = 8$ perimeter $= 2(8 + 17) = 50 \text{ m}$	M1 M1 A1 B1	
	(ii) $2x \times x = 136 - 64$ $2x^2 = 72$ $x^2 = 36$ $x = 6 \text{ m}$	M1 A1	
			10

19.	(a) $2c + 9g = 98200$	B1	
	$3c + 4g = 96000$	B1	
	(b) Det. of $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 9 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = -19$	B1	
	$M' = -\frac{1}{19} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -9 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$	M1	
	$-\frac{1}{19} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -9 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 9 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c \\ g \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{19} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -9 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 98200 \\ 96000 \end{pmatrix}$	M1	
	$-\frac{1}{19} \begin{pmatrix} -19 & 0 \\ 0 & -19 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c \\ g \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{19} \begin{pmatrix} -471200 \\ -102600 \end{pmatrix}$	A1	
	$\begin{pmatrix} c \\ g \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 24800 \\ 5400 \end{pmatrix}$		
	cost of cow = sh 24800		
	cost of goat = sh 5400		
	(c) (i) selling price of cows = $2 \times 24800 \times 1.3$ selling price of goats = $9 \times 5400 \times 1.4$		
	Total selling price $= 2 \times 24800 \times 1.3 + 9 \times 5400 \times 1.4$ $= 132520$	M1 A1	
	(ii) % profit		
	$= \frac{132520 - 98200}{98200} \times 100\%$	M1	
	$= 34.95\%$	A1	
		10	

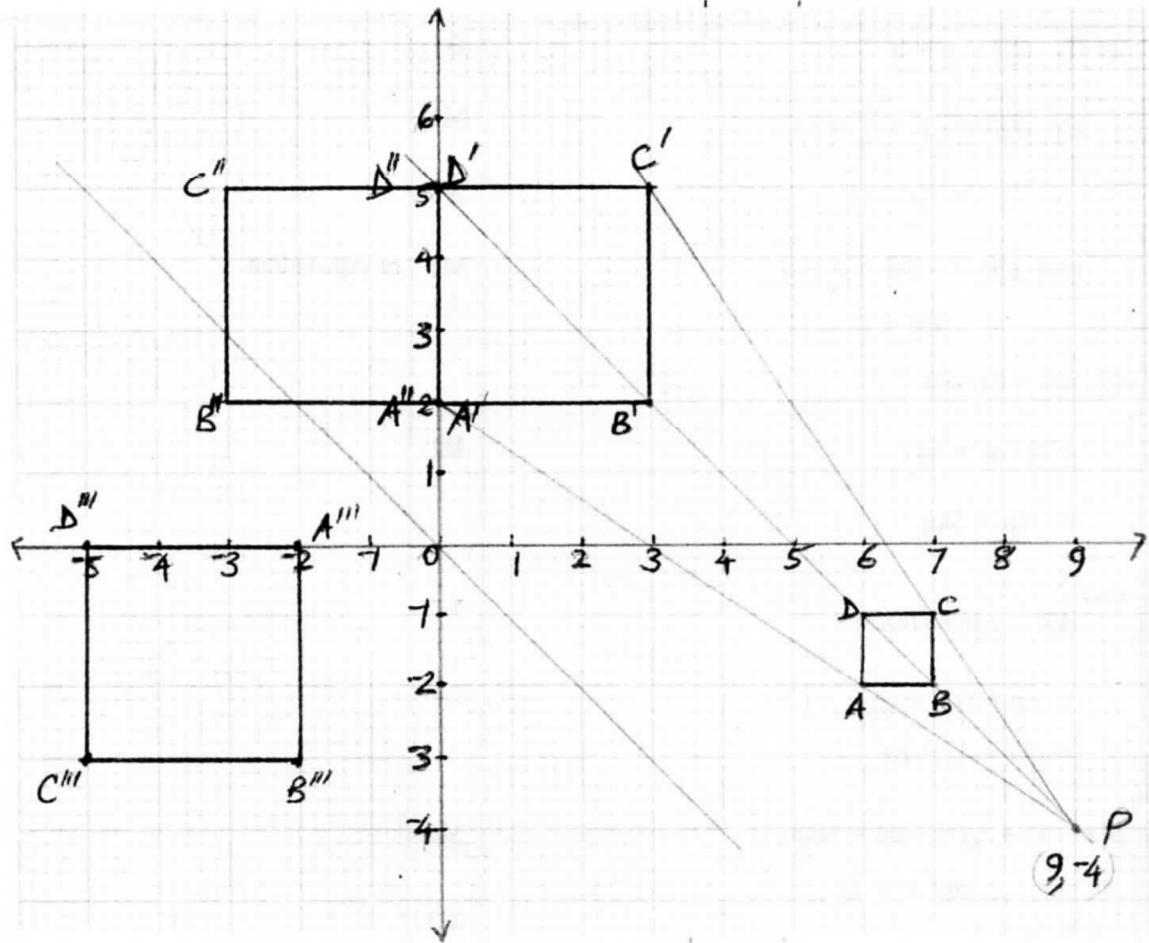
20.	(a) (i) Time taken by Juma = $\frac{x}{40}$ h Time taken by Mutuku = $\frac{80-x}{60}$ Let x km be distance from A $\therefore \frac{x}{40} - \frac{80-x}{60} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3x - 2(80-x)}{120} = \frac{1}{2}$ $2(5x - 160) = 120$ $10x = 440$ $x = 44 \text{ km}$	B1 B1 M1 M1 A1	
	(ii) Time they met $10.00 \text{ am} + \frac{44}{40} \text{ h}$ $= 10.00 + 1 \text{ h } 6 \text{ min}$ $= 11.06 \text{ am}$	M1 A1	

	(b) Speed if Kamau delayed by 21 minutes Kamau's time = $\left(\frac{44}{40} - \frac{21}{60}\right) \text{ h}$ $= \frac{3}{4} \text{ h}$ $\therefore \text{speed needed: } \frac{44}{\frac{3}{4}}$ $= 58\frac{2}{3} \text{ km/h}$	M1 M1 M1 A1 10
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21.	(a) Displacement, s, when t = 2 $2^3 - 5 \times 2^2 + 3 \times 2 + 10$ $= 4$	M1	
	(b) (i) velocity when t = 5 seconds $V = \frac{ds}{dt} = 3t^2 - 10t + 3$ when t = 5, V = $3 \times 5^2 - 10 \times 5 + 3$ $= 28$	B1	
	(ii) $3t^2 - 10t + 3 = 0$ $(3t - 1)(t - 3) = 0$ $t = \frac{1}{3}, \quad t = 3$	M1 M1 A1	
	(c) time when velocity of particle is at its maximum acceleration = $\frac{dv}{dt} = 6t - 10 = 0$ $t = \frac{10}{6} = 1\frac{2}{3} \text{ s}$	M1 A1	
		10	

22.	(a) (i) $\underline{OB} = \underline{p} + \underline{q}$	B1	
	(ii) $\underline{AD} = -\underline{p} + \frac{3}{5} \times 5\underline{q}$ $= -\underline{p} + 3\underline{q}$	M1 A1	
	(iii) $\underline{CB} = -5\underline{q} + \underline{p} + \underline{q}$ $= -4\underline{q} + \underline{p}$	M1 A1	or equivalent
	(b) $\underline{AX} = k(\underline{AD})$ $= k(-\underline{p} + 3\underline{q})$ $= -k\underline{p} + 3k\underline{q}$	B1	
	also $\underline{AX} = -\underline{p} + r(\underline{OB})$ $= -\underline{p} + r(\underline{p} + \underline{q})$ $= \underline{p}(r-1) + r\underline{q}$	B1	
	$\underline{p}(r-1) + r\underline{q} = -k\underline{p} + 3k\underline{q}$ $-k = r-1 \text{ and } r = 3k$ $-k = 3k-1$ $-4k = -1 \implies k = \frac{1}{4}$ substitute $r = 3 \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$	M1 M1 A1	10

23.



- (a) ABCD ✓ drawn
- (b) (i) Centre identified and used ✓
- (ii) A''B''C''D''
- (iii) A'''B'''C'''D'''
- (c) Reflection on line $y = -x$

B1	
B1	
B1	AA', BB', CC' and DD' drawn ✓
B1	completion of square A'B'C'D' and labelled
B2	A''B''C''D'' drawn ✓
B2	A'''B'''C'''D''' drawn
B1	reflection
B1	line $y = -x$
10	

24.	(a) (i)		M1	
	$\frac{r}{9} = \frac{4}{12}$		A1	
	$r = \frac{9 \times 4}{12} = 3 \text{ cm}$			
	(ii) volume of material drilled out			
	$= \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 3^2 \times 4$		M1	
	$= 12\pi$		A1	
	(b) Slant height of cone			
	$= \sqrt{9^2 + 12^2} = 15 \text{ cm}$		B1	
	(c) Surface area of solid after conical has been drilled			
	$\pi \times 9 \times 15 + \pi \times (9^2 - 3^2) + \pi \times 3 \times 5$		M1	for $\pi \times 9 \times 15$
	$= \pi(135 + 72 + 15)$		M1	for $\pi(9^2 - 3^2)$
			M1	$\pi \times 3 \times 5$
			M1	summing up
			A1	
				10