K.U.H.S

MTIHANI WA MWISHO WA MUHULA

KIDATO CHA KWANZA

MUDA:

JIBU MASWALI YOTE

1 UFAHAMU

*Soma makala yafuatayo kisha ujibu maswali*

**Tamasha za kitamaduni**

Miongoni mwa maonyesho ambayo hufanywa kila mwaka mjini Lamu katika mwambao wa Kenya ni tamasha za kitamaduni zinazojumuisha ngoma,michezo mbalimbali na maonyesho ya sanaa.

Wazee waliovaia kanzu maridadi nyeupe sambamba na utamaduni wao hubeba bakora na kuziwekelea mabegani na kucheza taratibu kwa kufuata mdundo wa ngoma na zumari. Miongoni mwa ngoma wachezazo wazee ni Goma la Siu kutoka mji wa Siu,Goma la Barani kutoka jamii ya Wabajuni,Twari la Ndia kutoka Pate na Goma la Uta kutoka Lamu.

Bila shaka, kila aina ya mapigo katika mojawapo ya ngoma hizi huwasilisha ujumbe fulani katika maisha ya kawaida,ila katika sherehe hizi za kila mwaka jukumu lake huwa ni kutumbuiza na kuendeleza utamaduni.Vile vile,huwa ni thibitisho kuwa ngomezi imekuwa sehemu adhimu katika maisha ya watu wa pwani tangu jadi.

Michezo mbalimbali huvutia umati mkubwa wakati wa tamasha hizi.Kutoka mwaka wa 2006,mchezo uliotia fora zaidi ni mashindano ya punda.Pengine kwa kuwa Wakenya wamezoea kutazama mashindano ya farasi na kusahau kuwa punda ni binamu yake.Licha ya hayo mnyama huyo ni kiumbe muhimu wa uchukuzi sio tu katika sehemu kavu za Kenya kama vile Ukambani na Umasaini.

Pengine ni kwa sababu ya umuhimu wake huo ambapo Jamal Mohamed,mshiriki wa tamasha hizo alipagaza punda wake jina “Nyonda”naye akampenda kweli kwa kuibuka mshindi wa mashindano hayo yaliyohudhuriwa na wageni wengi mashuhuri.

Mbali na mbio za punda, mashinndano ya majahazi katika bahari huwa ni kivutio kikubwa zaidi.Je, umewahi kufikiria kuwa majahazi yaweza kushindana kama yafanyavyo magari ya mashindano ya *Safari Rally?*Watu hushuhudia jinsi mabaharia wanavyoweza kumudu mashua na majahazi na hata mitumbwi katika bahari.

Wasanii wa aina aina nao huwa hawaachwi nyuma.Huweza kuonyesha ufundi wao mbalimbali kama vile kusuka majamvi na vikapu,kuamba ngoma,kufua vyuma na kuandaa mapishi ya aina aina ya Kiswahili.Wasanii hawa hutengewa mahali pao maalum ambapo watu hutembelea na kujionea ufundi wao na hata kupata maelezo zaidi wakitaka.

Sherehe huwa hazijakamilika bila kuwepo kwa makundi ya waimbaji wa nyimbo za taarabu na waigizaji, hata ikiwa wataalikwa kutoka bara.

Katika mwaka wa 2006,kulikuwa na shughuli ya ziada katika sherehe hizo ambapo ulifanyika ufunguzi rasmi wa maonyesho ya malenga mashuhuri na mchongaji (wa mbao) aliyesifika marehemu Mohamed Abubukar Kijumwa katika makavazi ya Lamu.

Hata hivyo,ni huzuni nyingi kuwa Wakenya wengi hawawezi kuhudhuria tamasha hizi kwa sababu ya hali mbaya ya barabara.Wageni wenye uwezo wa kusafiri kwa ndege na watu wachache wapatao nafasi kwa mabasi ya kawaida ndio pekee wanaoneemeka.

**Maswali**

1.Ngomezi hutekeleza majukumu gani katika tamasha za kila mwaka katika mji wa Lamu?(alama 2)

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2.Taja aina zozote za ngoma ambazo huchezwa katika tamasha hizi.(alama 2)

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3.Unafikiri ni kwa nini mashindano ya punda huvutia zaidi katika tamasha hizi?(alama 2)

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4.Mwandishi anadhamiria kupitisha ujumbe gani anaposema kuwa punda ni binamu ya farasi?(alama 2)

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5.Kwa jumla,kwa nini punda ni maarufu kwa uchukuzi katika sehemu kavu za Kenya?(alama 3)

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6.Je,maonyesho yafanyikayo katika tamasha za kitamaduni yanafaa?Thibitisha jawabu lako.(alama 3)

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7.Andika maneno mengine yenye maana sawa na: (alama)

i.Bakora

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ii.Nyonda

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**MATUMIZI YA LUGHA**

1.Toa sifa za irabu zifuatazo (alama 6)

a. /a/----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------b. /i/----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------c. /o/-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

2.Taja aina mbili za viambishi kwa kila aina toa mfano mmoja.(alama 2)

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3.Akifisha sentensi ifuatayo (alama 3)

niliporejea kutoka sokoni baba aliniuliza kwa nini umekawia hivyo

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4.Onyesha nomino katika sentensi ifuatayo (alama 2)

Mama mzee aliimba wimbo mtamu.

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Andika wingi wa sentensi hii.(alama 2)

Jino langu baya limeng’olewa.

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C.**ISIMUJAMII**

**a.** Toa maana ya Isimujamii (alama 2)

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b.Taja mambo manne yanayodhibiti matumizi ya lugha katika jamii.(alama 8)

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D**.FASIHI**

**a.**Eleza maana ya fasihi.(alama 2)

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b.Eleza tofauti nne baina ya fasihi simulizi na fasihi andishi (alama 8)

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