** MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

 **MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2022**

**311/1 History and Government Paper 1**

 **September, 2022 Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: ………………………………………….…….…… **Adm** **No**: ………………

**Class**: ………………**Candidate’s** **Signature**: ………..…….. **Date: 2nd September, 2022.**

 **Time: 2.00-4.30 PM** **Instructions to candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the attached sheets.*
4. *This paper consists of* ***10*** *printed pages.*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | 1 – 17 |  |
| **B** | 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| **C** | 22 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
| **TOTAL** |  |

 **SECTION A (25 Marks)**

*Answer* ***all*** *questions in this section in the spaces provided at the end of question 24.*

1. Give the **main** method used by anthropologists to gather their historical data. (1 mark)
2. Identify the method used in making Sangoan tools. (1 mark)
3. Give the **main** role of age –set system among the Agikuyu. (1 mark)
4. Identify **one** role played by theatre in Kenya. (1 mark)
5. Mention **two** functions of Portuguese Captains in administering the Kenyan coast. (2 marks)
6. Outline **two** ways in which a person can qualify to be a Kenyan citizen by birth. (2 marks)
7. Name **two** social factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. List **one** right of a person under arrest according to the Bill of Rights. (1 mark)
9. Give **two** factors that determined the type of constitution in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. Identify any **two** roles of the Commissioner according to the East Africa order in Council of 1897.

 (2 marks)

1. Identify **one** reason for the collapse of Gede as an early urban center. (1 mark)
2. Outline **two** developmental rights of Kenyan child. (2 marks)
3. State **two** proposals made by the Lennox Boyd constitution. (2 marks)
4. Give **one** commission that was established to look into African Education in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
5. Name the political paper that was published by the Kenya African Union (KAU) periodically. (1 mark)
6. Mention **one** principle of the concept of natural justice. (1 mark)
7. State **two** major challenges facing Health sector in Kenya. (2 marks)

**SECTION B: (45 Marks)**

*Answer any* ***THREE*** *questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

1. (a)Mention **five** communities that comprise the highland Nilotes. (5 marks)

(b)Explain **five** social effects of Bantu migration into Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** reasons for the conflict between the Busaidi Sultan of Oman and the Mazrui governors of Mombasa (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** factors which led to the decline of the coastal settlements between 1500 and 1700.

 (10 marks)

1. (a) Name **five** Kenyan nationalists that were detained alongside Jomo Kenyatta in Kapenguria in 1952.

 (5 marks)

 (b) Describe **five** roles of Jaramogi Oginga Odinga in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a)Identify **five** roles of national philosophies in Kenya’s development. (5 marks)

 (b)Explain **five** problems that have undermined the performance of national philosophies in Kenya.

 (10 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any* ***TWO*** *questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

1. (a)State the composition of the National Defence Council in Kenya. (3 marks)

 (b)Describe the challenges facing the Kenya Defence Forces. (12 marks)

1. (a)Give **three** sources of the Kenyan law. (3 marks)

 (b)Explain **six** functions of the civil servants of the National Government of Kenya (12 marks)

1. (a)State **three** principles of devolution of government in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b)Discuss **six** functions of a county Governor in Kenya (12 marks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE**