** MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2022**

**311/2 History and Government Paper 2**

**September, 2022 Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: ………………………………………….…….…… **Adm** **No**: ………………

**Class**: ………………**Candidate’s** **Signature**: ………..…….. **Date: 13th September, 2022**

**Time: 2.00-4.30 PM Instructions to candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the attached sheets.*
4. *This paper consists of* ***10*** *printed pages.*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | 1 – 17 |  |
| **B** | 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| **C** | 22 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
| **TOTAL** | |  |

**SECTION A (25 Marks)**

*Answer* ***all*** *questions in this section in the spaces provided at the end of question 24.*

1. State **two** disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early human beings during the Stone Age period. (2 marks)
2. Name the community in the world that is accredited with the invention of the wheel around 3000 B.C.

(1 mark)

1. State **two** problems faced by Trans Saharan traders when using barter trade (2 marks)
2. State **one** advantage of using human portage as a means of transport. (1 mark)
3. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilization (1 mark)
4. Give **two** contributions of the Egyptians to the development of early science. (2 marks)
5. Give the **main** factor that contributed to the decline of iron industry in Meroe. (1 mark)
6. Name **one** type of spirit that existed among the Shona (1 mark)
7. Give **two** reasons why the second location of Samouri Toure's empire was not as good as the first one during his war with the French. (2 marks)
8. Give **two** positive effects of assimilation policy in Senegal during the Colonial rule. (2 marks)
9. State **two** roles played by the ex-world war soldiers in the growth of African Nationalism After 1945.

(2 marks)

1. Give **one** demand that Austria presented to Serbia after the assassination of Austria-Hungary heir apparent Franz Ferdinand in Sarajevo. (1 mark)
2. Give the **main** reason why the League of Nations was formed. (1 mark)
3. Name **two** official languages used in the United Nation general assembly. (2 marks)
4. State **one** function of the court of justice of the COMESA. (1 mark)
5. What was the **main** ideological difference between Patrice Lumumba and Joseph Kasavubu? (1 mark)
6. Identify **two** types of votes that a presidential candidate in United States of America is subjected to. (2 marks)

**SECTION B: (45 Marks)**

*Answer any* ***three*** *questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

1. a) List **three** sub-species of Homo sapiens (3 marks)
2. Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (12 marks)
3. a) State **three** factors that led to the decline of Kilwa as an early urban centre. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** factors that have contributed to the growth of Johannesburg city. (12 marks)

1. a) Highlight five ways through which the Trans-Saharan trade contributed to the rise of Asante kingdom in the 18th century. (5 marks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

1. a) Give **five** characteristics of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** effects of British rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any* ***two*** *questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

1. a) Identify **five** ways in which Mwalimu Julius Nyerere promoted the development of education in Tanzania after independence. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to the dictatorship in the Democratic Republic of Congo. (10 marks)

23. a) State **three** objectives of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). (3 marks)

b) In what ways do COMESA members benefit from the organization? (12 marks)

24. a) State the categories of people in Britain who are not eligible to contest for constituency seats. (3 marks)

b) Discuss **six** functions of the Prime Minister in India? (12 marks)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE**