

ADM..... NAME ..... CLASS .....

1. Find the square root of the following using the **factor method**

a. 2401

(2mks)

b. 6561

(2mks)

2. Use tables to find the **square root** of

a. 0.8236

c. 42.57

(4mks)

b. 1.86

d. 641.978

3. The surface area of a sphere of radius  $r$  is given by the formula  $A = 4\pi r^2$ . What is the radius of a sphere whose surface area is  $120\text{cm}^2$  (**correct to 3 decimal places**) (2mks)

4. Solve the following recurring decimals

a. Write  $0.08\dot{5}\dot{5}$  as a fraction in its lowest terms (2mks)

b. Write  $0.0\dot{2}\dot{3}\dot{4}$  as a fraction in its lowest terms (2mks)

5. By the use of mathematics tables, find the squares of the following numbers and express your answer in standard form i.e.  $(A \times 10^n)$

a. 0.004136 (2mks)

b. 17.136 (2mks)

6. Ogasusu spent  $\frac{1}{4}$  of his net January salary on school fees. He spent  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the remainder on electricity and water bills. He then spent  $\frac{1}{9}$  on what was left on transport. If he finally had sh. 3400, what was his net January salary? (3mks)

7. Find the value of  $y$  in the following equation

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)\right) \text{ of } \left(-\frac{2}{3} + (-y)\right) = \frac{17}{20} \quad (3\text{mks})$$

1.(a)

2401



$$\begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ 7 \quad 343 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ 7 \quad 49 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ 7 \quad 7 \end{array}$$
 $7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$  $49 \times 49$ 

Therefore the square root is

49

(b)

6561

$$\begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ 9 \quad 729 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ 9 \quad 81 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ 9 \quad 9 \end{array}$$
 $9 \times 9 \times 9 \times 9$  $81 \times 81$ 

∴ 81 is the square root of 6561

(2)(a) 0.8236

Rewrite as  $\sqrt{82.36 \times \frac{1}{100}}$  $9.0752 \times \frac{1}{10}$  $= 0.90752$ 

or

 $9.0752 \times 10^{-1}$ 

2(b) 1.86

 $= 1.3638 \checkmark$ 

2(c) 42.57

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.5192 \\ - \quad 54 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 $6.5246 \checkmark$ 

2(d) 641.978

Rewrite as

 $\sqrt{6.41978 \times 100}$ 

Round off to 4 SF

 $\therefore \sqrt{6.420 \times 100}$  $= 2.5338 \times 10 \checkmark$  $= 25.338 \text{ or}$  $2.5338 \times 10^1$ 3.  $A = 4\pi r^2$ But  $A = 120 \text{ cm}^2$  $\therefore 4\pi r^2 = 120$  $4 \times \frac{22}{7} \times r^2 = 120$  $\frac{88}{7} r^2 = 120$  $r^2 = \frac{3015}{120 \times 7}$  $\frac{88}{22 \times 11}$  $r^2 = \frac{10.5}{11} \checkmark$  $r^2 = 9.5454$ 

Using Mathematical tables

 $r = \sqrt{9.5454}$  $r = 3.0867$  $+ 8$  $\text{In 3dp } = r = 3.090 \checkmark$

$$4(a) 0.085\bar{5}$$

$$\text{Let } r = 0.085555$$

$$10r = 0.85555$$

$$100r = 8.5555$$

$$1000r = 85.5555 \checkmark$$

$$1000r - 100r = 85 - 8$$

$$900r = 77$$

$$r = \frac{77}{900} \checkmark$$

(b) Write  $0.0\bar{2}3\bar{4}$  as a fraction

$$\text{Let } r = 0.0234234$$

$$10r = 0.234234$$

$$100r = 2.34234$$

$$1000r = 23.4234$$

$$10000r = 234.234 \checkmark$$

$$10000r - 10r = 234 - 0$$

$$9990r = 234$$

$$r = \frac{234}{9990} = \frac{13}{555} \checkmark$$

$$(5) 0.00413\bar{6}$$

Rewrite as

$$\left(4.136 \times \frac{1}{1000}\right)^2$$

$$= 17.057$$

$$\frac{17.057}{50} \checkmark$$

$$= 17.107 \times \frac{1}{1000000}$$

$$= 1.7107 \times 10 \times \frac{1}{10^6}$$

$$= 1.7107 \times 10^{-5} \checkmark$$

$$5(b) 17.136^2$$

$$= 1.7136 \times 10^1 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Round off} \\ \text{to 4 S.F} \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (1.714 \times 10^1)^2$$

$$= 2.924$$

$$\frac{14}{2.938} \checkmark$$

$$= 2.938 \times 100$$

$$= 2.938 \times 10^2 \checkmark$$

6.  $\frac{1}{4} \rightarrow$  school fees

$$\text{Rem} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{16} \text{ on electricity \& water}$$

$$\text{Rem} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{16} = \frac{12-3}{16} = \frac{9}{16}$$

$$\text{Rem} = \frac{9}{16} \checkmark$$

$$\frac{9}{16} \times \frac{1}{9} = \frac{1}{16} \text{ Transport}$$

$$\frac{9}{16} - \frac{1}{16} = \frac{8}{16} \text{ Rem}$$

$$\text{If } \frac{8}{16} = 3400 \checkmark$$

$$\frac{16}{16} = 1$$

$$= \frac{16}{16} \times \frac{16}{8} \times 3400$$

$$= 6800 \text{ shillings} \checkmark$$

$$7) \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)\right) \text{ of } \left(-\frac{2}{3} + (-y)\right) = \frac{17}{20}$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{5}\right) \text{ of } \left(-\frac{2}{3} - y\right) = \frac{17}{20}$$

$$\frac{-9}{10} \text{ of } \left(-\frac{2}{3} - y\right) = \frac{17}{20} \checkmark$$

$$-\frac{2}{3} - y = \frac{17}{20} \times -\frac{10}{9}$$

$$-\frac{2}{3} - y = \frac{-17}{18} \checkmark$$

$$y = \frac{-12+17}{18}$$

$$y = \frac{5}{18} \checkmark$$