**NAME: ……………………………………….. ……ADM ………………………**

**INDEX NO……………………………………SCHOOL…………………….......**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2 (HIST 311/2)**

**TIME: 2⅟2 HOURS**

**BUTULA SUB COUNTY 2021**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

**(a).Write your name, admission number in the spaces provided above.**

**(b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided**

**(c) This paper consists of THREE Sections: A, B AND C**

**(d) Answer ALL the questions in section A and three questions in section B and two in section C**

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** |  **A** |  **B** |  **C** | **GRAND TOTAL** |
| **QUESTION****NUMBER** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **22** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

1. Define the term pre-history (1mk)
2. Give **two** reasons for studying social history ((2mks)
3. Give **one** custodian of oral tradition as a source of information in history. (1mk)
4. State **one** theory about the origin of iron working in Africa (1mk)
5. Mention two contribute of Louis Pasteur in the field of medicine. (2mks)
6. List **two** manmade factors that influenced the development of earl agriculture in Egypt (2mks)
7. Give the **main** reason for the growth of Kilwa (1mks)
8. Give **two** European activities in Africa before 1850 (2mks)
9. Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by assimilated Africans in Senegal (2mks)
10. Identify **one** Portuguese colony in Africa (1mk)
11. Outline **two** shorting coming of Samori Toure's second empire (2mks)
12. What was Schielefen Plan (1mk)
13. Name **two** Congolese provinces that attempted to secede during crisis (2mks)
14. Identify the military wing of Economics Community of West Africa States (ECOWAS) (1mk)
15. Name **two** leader from Nigeria who attended the 1945 Manchester pan African conference (2mks)
16. Give **two** military Alliance that formed during the Cold War (2mks)
17. Identify the body that elect the president of United States of America (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

1. (a) Identify **three** species of Homo Sapiens (3mks)

 b) Describe the culture of early Man during old age period (12mks)

1. a) State **three** political benefits of modern means of communication (3mks)

 (b) Explain **six** impacts of modern means of transportation (12mks)

1. a) Give **three** reasons why Odwira festival in the ancient Asante kingdom was important (3mks)

(b) Describe social organization of the Shona in 19th century (12mks)

1. a) Identify **five** challenges which Europe colonialist faced as they established their rule in Africa (5mks)

b) Explain **five** reasons for rise of nationalism in Ghana (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

1. a)State **three** roles of emirs in Northern Nigeria (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** reasons why in direct rule was unsuccessful in Southern Nigeria. (12mks)

1. (a) Give **five** causes of first world war (1914\_1918) (5mks)

 b) Discuss the political effects of Second World War (10mks)

1. (a)State **three** sources of the British Constitution. (3mks)

 (b)Discussion **Six** functions of British Prime Minister (12mks)