**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**FORM FOUR PAPER TWO MARKING SCHEMES.**

**END OF TERM 2 2021**

1 a) Events that took place when John the Baptist was born.

* Neighbours and relatives rejoiced with Elizabeth.
* Baby was circumcised on the eight day
* He was named Zachariah according to Jewish traditions.
* The mother objected and stated that he be named John.
* People wondered because no relative bore that name.
* They made signs to the father to find out the name.
* Zachariah asked for a writing tablet and wrote the name John
* Zachariah got back his speech.

7×1=7mks

b) John as a fore runner of Messiah

* He confirmed that he was a messager as fore told by Isaiah to prepare the way for the Messiah.
* He baptized people for the repentance of sins in readiness for the messiah.
* He baptized Jesus to prepare him for his work
* He said that Messiah who will come is great than him.
* He preached about charity work
* He condemned Pharisees over their hypocrisy.
* He donated his disciples to Jesus
* He condemned king Herod for taking his brother’s wife.

7×1=7mks

c) Ways in which Christians express joy at the birth of a child.

* Thanksgiving to God/ prayer to God
* Presentation of gifts.
* Visit by friends and relatives
* Buying new clothes for the child
* Preparing and taking special dishes/drinks
* Sending congratulatory messages to the parents
* Giving special names to the child.

6×1=6mks

2 a) Teachings on how human beings should relate to one another from sermon on the plain.

* Human beings should love their enemies
* Human beings should do good to those who hate them.
* Human beings should bless those who curse them.
* Human beings should pray for those in need.
* Human beings should lend without expecting to be repaid.
* Human beings should be compassionate to one another
* Human beings should not judge one another.
* Human beings should forgive one another.
* Human beings should be generous.

8×1=8mks

b) Incident when Jesus calmed the storm.

* Jesus got into a boat with his disciples.
* He told them that they should go to the other side of the lake and they set off.
* On the way, Jesus fell asleep.
* A storm of wind came down the lake.
* The bout was filled with water/they were in danger.
* The disciples went and woke up Jesus saying, ‘master’, we are perishing.
* Jesus woke up and rebuked the wind
* The storm subsided.
* Jesus asked them where their faith was
* They were afraid. They wondered who Jesus was that even the wind obeyed him.

7×1=7mks

c) Reasons why Christians should accept to suffer.

* Suffering leads to eternal life.
* Christ suffered, Christians should also accept suffering.
* Suffering brings redemption
* It is a sign of commitment
* Suffering brings one closer to God
* It is a manifestation of God’s glory.

5×1=5mks

3 a) Events at the Mt. of Olives before Jesus arrest.

* Jesus told his disciples to pray.
* Jesus moved a distance away from the disciples
* Jesus knelt down and prayed.
* An angel from heaven strengthened him
* Disciples fell asleep
* Jesus woke the disciples
* A crowd came led by Judas
* Judas wanted to kiss Jesus.
* One of the disciples struck of a slaves ear
* Jesus healed the man’s ear.

7×1=7mks

b) Reasons Jesus appeared to his disciples after resurrection.

* To prove his resurrection as foretold in the Old Testament prophecies.
* For them to understand the scriptures that Jesus was the suffering servant.
* To encourage them to continue preaching the repentance and forgiveness of sins to all the nations.
* To prove the prophecy that Jesus was to rise on the third day.
* To prove that Jesus was alive
* To prove the power of God
* To comfort them
* To bless them
* To commission them to be his witnesses

6×1=6mks

c) Lessons Christians learn from an incident when Jesus went to pray with his disciples in the Mount of Olives.

* Christians should be prayerful
* Christians should put God first
* Christians should depend on God for strength/ support.
* Christians should encourage one another in their weaknesses
* Christians should be ready to suffer for the sake of Christ.
* Christians should be watchful/ alert for the enemy strikes when least expected.
* Christians need close friends/associates to lean on

7×1=7mks

4 a) Give six ways in which the Holy Spirit manifested himself on the day of Pentecost

* Tongues of fire resting upon each of the disciple
* Disciples were able to speak in tongues
* Strong wind
* Peter got courage to speak
* More than 3000 people repented their sins and were baptized
* Through a sound from heaven, many people were convicted of their sins

3×2=6mks

b) Regulations given by Paul on the use of spiritual gifts

* Not more than two people should speak in tongues in one meeting
* Speakers should speak in tongues one at a time
* Those with the gifts of speaking in tongues should use it when there is someone to interpret
* If there is nobody to interpret tongues those who speak in tongues should do so in their privacy
* Gift of prophecy should be used for the benefit of the church
* When one receives revelation, he/she should be given a chance to speak as others listen
* Paul advised Christians to assess what is being said

6×1=6mks

c) How gifts of Holy Spirit are misused in the church

* Demanding favours/payment after performing miracles
* Some people claim to be under influence of the Holy spirit when they are not
* Emphasis on the gift of speaking in tongues at the expense of others gifts
* Those with gifts of Holy spirit being proud
* Some people mislead/confuse others
* Expressing the gifts to instill fear/intimidate others
* Speaking in tongues without interpreter

7×1=7mks

5 a) Sources of Christian ethics

* The Bible
* Human conscience
* Faith in God
* Teachings of Jesus Christ
* Religious leaders
* Church community
* Christians rituals
* Authoritative Christian literature
* Cultural values
* Statutory laws

6×1=6mks

b) Factors that contribute to misuse of leisure in Kenya today

* Too much wealth/money
* Inadequate facilities for good leisure activities
* Poverty
* lack of proper guidance on use of leisure
* inability to make right decisions
* permissiveness
* poor role models
* idleness/boredom
* bad company/peer pressure

7×1=7mks

c) Factors a Christian should consider when choosing leisure activities

* Availability of time
* Must balance between active and passive leisure
* Must not be expensive
* Risks involved
* Should be compartible with Christian faith
* Should be morally right
* Should not affect others negatively
* Should be after work
* Should not be addictive

7×17mks

6 a) Importance of law and order in the society

* To safeguard human rights
* To protect people’s property
* Protect customers from exploitation.
* To allow economic growth
* For people to enjoy freedom of worship
* To manage taxation and collection of revenue
* To ensure political stability.
* Law acts as check to those in authority.

7×1=7mks

b) Obstacles to maintenance of law and order.

* Unequal distribution of resources
* Permissiveness in the society
* Extreme poverty
* Social discrimination
* Bribery and corruption
* Backward cultural practices e.g. cattle rustling
* Freed for material wealth.
* Delay in delivery of justice
* Poor equipment to combat crime
* High rate of unemployment

8×1=8mks

c) Remedies to tribalism in Kenya.

* Showing Godly love to all people.
* Sensitizing people on the need to respect others.
* Supporting educational and legal programmes that promote national unity.
* Supporting establishment of national schools
* Encouraging inter-tribal marriages.
* Praying for unity in the country.
* Condemning leaders who promote tribalism.
* Promoting peace clubs in school.

5×1=5mks