**311**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM THREE**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Name: …………………………………….………………..Adm No.:…………**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Write your name and admission number in the space provided above.
2. The paper consists of three sections, A, B and C.
3. Answer all the questions in the spaces provided after each question.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**SECTION A**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

1. Define the term archaeology (1 mk)

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1. State two theories that explain the origin of man (2 mks)

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1. Who invented selective breeding during the Agrarian revolution in Britain? (1 mk)

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1. Name the African community that represents the river lake nilotes in Kenya. (1 mk)

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1. State two functions of the council of elders among the Agikuyu. (2 mks)

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1. Identify two earliest mission stations in Kenyan coast. (2 mks)

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1. State two limitations to the rights and freedom of movement of citizens in Kenya. (2 mks)

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1. Other than Trans – Saharan trade, name the other regional trade. (1 mk)

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1. Identify two examples of traditional forms of water transport.(2 mks)

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1. State two uses of bronze in ancient Egypt (2 mks)

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1. State one challenge facing London today. (1mk)

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1. Give two functions of saza chiefs among the Buganda. (2 mks)

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1. State two factors that determine the form of a constitution. (2 mks)

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1. Name one way in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. (1 mk)

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1. Why was Egypt strategic during the scramble and partition of Africa? (1 mk)

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1. Name the chartered company that administered East Africa on behalf of Britain. (1 mk)

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1. Name the first missionary who represented the Africans in the LegCo. (1 mk)

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**SECTION B. (45 marks)**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

18(a). State five importance of rock art to the early man (5 mks)

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(b). Describe five ways in which homo erectus attempted to improve his way of life in the middle stone age period. (10 mks)

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19(a). Name three main sources of energy before the industrial revolution. (3 mks)

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(b). Explain six reasons why industrial revolution began in Britain. (12 mks)

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20(a). State five methods used by colonial government to obtain African labour for settlers farms. (5 mks)

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(b). Explain five factors that led to migration of Africans to the urban areas during colonial times.

(10 mks)

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**SECTION C (30 marks)**

***ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.***

21(a). State three communes in Senegal where assimilation policy was applied (3 mks)

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(b). Explain five reasons why assimilation policy was not successful in West Africa (10 mks)

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22(a). State three national holidays in Kenya as per the 2010 constitution of Kenya. (3 mks)

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(b). Explain six merits of democracy. (12 mks)

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