

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

DECEMBER 2021

2 hr.: 30 Mins

SUKELLEMO JOINT EXAM

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1/311/1

NAME _____ CLASS _____ ADM.NO. _____

TEACHER _____ SCHOOL _____

Instruction to the candidates

- a) This paper consists of three sections: **A, B** and **C**.
- b) Answer **ALL in section A, three questions from section B** and two **from** sections **C**
- c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided
- d) This paper consists of 2 printed pages
- e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- f) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	A	B					C		TOTALS
QUESTION	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
MAXIMUM MARKS	25	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions from this section.

1. Identify the branch in History which deals with the way of livelihood of man (1 mark)
2. Give two pre-historic sites in Kenya where the remains of Homo Erectus has been found (2 marks)
3. Give the main reason why Mijikenda lived in kayas (1 mark)
4. Name the two winds which were used by the early visitors to and from the East African coast up to 1500 A.D. (2 marks)
5. Define the term dual citizenship (1 mark)
6. Outline two political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (2 marks)
7. Identify two groups that monitor Human Rights in Kenya (2 marks)
8. State the example of indirect democracy practiced in Kenya (1 mark)
9. Name the treaty which ended the partition of East Africa (1 mark)
10. State two functions of Governor in the colonial Kenya (2 marks)
11. Name the engineer who supervised the building of the Kenya Uganda railway (1 mark)
12. Name two Asians who contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya (2 marks)
13. Who is the legal advisor of the National Government in Kenya? (1 mark)
14. Give two categories of elected leaders of the National Assembly in Kenya (2 marks)
15. Outline two social challenges which Kenyatta faced during his reign as the president of Kenya (2 marks)
16. State the main function of the county Assembly in Kenya (1 mark)
17. Name the body in charge of tax collection in Kenya (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a) Give five reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of interaction between the Cushites and Bantus in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (10 marks)
19. (a) State five reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar (5 marks)
- (b) Describe five factors which influenced the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade (10 marks)
20. (a) State five reasons which led to the decline of the Maasai by the 19th Century (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five reasons why the Nandi were able to resist the British for a long time (10 marks)
21. (a) Name five trade unions which were affiliated to the Kenya Federation of Registered Trade Union (KFRTU) (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five roles of trade union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. (a) Identify three sources of Kenyan law (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six features of the independence constitution of Kenya (12 marks)
23. (a) State three reasons why corruption is discouraged in Kenya (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six functions of Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission in Kenya (12 marks)
24. (a) State three sources of Revenue for the county Government in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six challenges faced by the County Government in Kenya (12 marks)