**EUROPEAN INVASION IN AFRICA AND THE PROCESS OF COLONISATION**

**1991:** state six causes if maji maji rebellion (6marks)

**1992:** give three reasons why the british were able to suppress the Ndebele uprising in Zimbabwe (3marks)

**1993:** apart from Nigeria, name three other west African countries ruled by britian (3marks)

**1995:** name three colonies in west Africa which were colonized by france during the 19th century (3marks)

 Explain the factors which facilitated European colonization of Africa in the 19th c (12marks)

**1996**: what method did the European powers use to acquire colonies in Africa (2marks)

 Name the empire which was ruled by samoure toure (1mark

 Explain six factors which influenced lewaninka of the balozi to collaborate with the british (12marks:

**1997:** a) explain why the maji maji rebellion occurred between 1905-1907 (5marks)

 b) what was the outcome of the maji maji uprising (10marks)

**1998:** give two economic reasons which made the European powers to scramble for African colonies (2marks)

**2000:** state one economic factor which encouraged the Europeans to partition Africa during the 19th c (1mark)

 Give one reason why some African communities collaborated with the European imperialists (1mark)

**2001:** a) what factors enabled samori toure to resist French colonization in west Africa between 1882 and 1898 (5marks)

 b) Explain five results of the defeat of the mandinka resistance by the French in the 19th c (10marks)

**2002:** give two methods that European powers used to occupy Africa during the 19th century (2marks)

 a) What reasons led to the failure of maji maji rebellion in 1907 (5marks)

 b) Explain five reforms that were introduced by the germans administration after the maji maji uprising (5marks)

**2003:** a) give three reasons why samori toure reisted French colonization in west Africa (3marks)

 b) Explain six results of samori toure resistance against the French occupation in west Africa between 1882 and 1898 (12marks)

**2004:** a) what were the terms of berlin conference of 1884- 1885 (5marks)

 b) Discuss the immediate results of the partition of Africa by Europeans (10marks)

**2005:** state one in which European natioanalism contributed to the administer possessions in Africa (1mark)

 Identify two chartered companies which were used to administer colonies in Africa (2marks)

 Give reasons why the shona supported the british during the Ndebele war of 1993 (1mark)

 a) Give three problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa by 19th c (3marks)

 b) What were the results of the collaboration between lewaninka of lozi and the british in the 19thc (12marks)

**2006:** name one colony of the british in west Africa (1mark)

 Give one reason why the African in Tanganyika were against the use of akidas by the german colonial administration (1mark)

a)give three reasons why lobengula was deafeted by the british in 1898 (3marks)

b) What was the result of the British Ndebele- war of 1893 (12marks)

2007: identify the two European powers that acquires colonies in Africa (2marks)

 Give one reason why the lozi collaborated with the british during the colonial period (1mark)

 a) How did the invention of the steam engine contributed to the process of colonization of Africa (3marks)

 b) Explain positive effects of European colonization in africa (12marks)

2008: identify the two European powers that acquired colonies in east Africa (2marks)

 Name one treaty signed between lobengula and the british during the process of colonization of Africa (1mark)

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| 2008 |  | a | Give five causes of the maji maji rebellion in central Tanganyika between 1905 and 1907 (5marks) |
|  |  | b | Why were the African communities defeated by the germans during the maji maji rebellion (10marks) |
| 2009 |  |  | Define the term sphere of influence as used by the European powers in the berlin conference of 1884 and 1885 (1mark) |
|  |  | a | Identify the three methods used by the French to acquire colonies in west Africa (3marks) |
|  |  | b | Explain six factors that led to the defeat of samori toure by French (12marks) |
| 2010 |  |  | Name the chartered company that was used to administer Tanganyika during the process of colonization (1mark) |
|  |  |  | Give one economic reason which made European countries to scramble for colonies in africa (1mark) |
|  |  |  | State one way in which the Ndebele benefited after the british –ndebele war of 1893 to 1896 (1mark) |
|  |  | a | Give three methods used by the European powers to establish colonial rule in Africa (3marks) |
|  |  | b | Explain six results of the collaboration between the baganda and the british during the process of colonization (12marks) |
| 2011 |  |  | Name one African country that was not colonized by the Europeans powers (1mark) |
|  |  |  | State two social factors that enabled that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by European powers (2mark) |
|  |  | a | State three factors that make the Europeans powers to colonise africa in the 19th c (3marks) |
|  |  | b | Explain six effects of the partition of africa on the African colonies (12mark) |