PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND REVENUE

1. a) Give three reasons why the Government of Kenya prepares an annual budget. (3marks)

b) Explain six ways in which the Government of Kenya spends its money. (12marks)

2. State the **main** reason why the government of Kenya introduced the constituency development fund.(1 mark)

3. (a) Identify **five** stages in the preparation of the National budget. (5 marks)

1. Explain **six** measures that the Kenyan government has put in place to control public finance.(10 marks)

4. (a) Identify **five** sources of public revenue in Kenya. (5mks)

1. Explain **five** challenges facing the government of Kenya in her efforts to raise revenue. (10mks)

5. Name the main function of the equalization fund. (1mk

6. Identify one main issue that is addressed in the national budget in Kenya. (1 mark)

7. Identify one main issue that is addressed in the national budget in Kenya. (1 mark)

8. a) State five challenges faced by the national government in raising government revenue. (5 marks)

b) Explain ways in which government spreads its revenue. (10 marks)

**9.** Define public revenue **(1mk)**

10.Give one external source of government revenue in Kenya. (1mark)

11.Describe six ways through which the government of Kenya ensures that public revenue is not misused. (12 marks)

11.Give **one** source of government revenue in Kenya. (1mk)

12.(a) State **three**sources of revenue for counties in Kenya. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** principles of Public Finance. (12mks)

13. Identify **one** role of the controller of Budget in Kenya. (1mk)

14.Identify **one** fund established by the constitution of Kenya 2010. (1 mark)

15.a) Give three funds established by the constitution of Kenya. (3mks)

b) Explain six principles that govern the use of public finance in Kenya. (12mks)

16.Outline one examples of an indirect tax in Kenya.

17.a) Identify five stages in the preparation of the national budget (5 mks)

b) Explain why it is important to prepare the national budget annually (10 mks)

17.Identify two classes of foreign aid to Kenya. (2 marks)

18.Define the term ‘public revenue.’ (1 mk)

19.a) Identify three sources of revenue for the National Government of Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain six measures the National Government has put in place to ensure that government revenue is not misused. (12 marks)

20.a) Give **three** reasons why a budget is read in Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** ways in which the government of Kenya ensures its revenue is not misused. (12 marks)

21. Give the main role of the controller of the budget. 1mk

22. a) Identify five types of taxes paid by Kenyans to the government. 3mks

b) Explain six ways in which the government of Kenya uses its revenue. 12mks

**23.** List **one** type of public expenditure. **(1mk)**

24 .(b) Explain **five** ways in which the national government spends its revenue. **(10mks)**

25. List **two** factors considered during sharing of national revenue to the county government. (2 marks)

26. (a) Identify **three** functions of the controller of Budget in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** purposes of a budget. (12 marks)

27. (a) Outline **five** ways in which public revenue is raised by the National Government inKenya.(5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** measures used to ensure proper use of public revenue by the county governments in Kenya. (10 marks)

**28.** a) State **five** sources of revenue for the National government (5 Mks)

b) Explain **five** ways in which the national government controls publi finance in Kenya

29. Mention **one** type of public fund in Kenya. (1 mark)

30.a) State **five** reasons why Kenyan government prepares a budget every year. 5 marks)

b) Explain **five** ways in which the national government spends revenue in Kenya. (10 marks)

31.a) List three internal sources of revenue for the national government. (3 marks)

b) Explain six mechanisms that have been devised by the Kenyan government to monitor and control public finance. 12 marks)

32.Identify one way in which the national government uses equalization funds. (1 mark)

**33.**What is contained in National Budget ? (1 mk)

34.b)Explain **six** reasons for preparing the National Budget in Kenya (12mks)