## SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND CHALLENGES IN KENYA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

**1996:**7. What is the main function of opposition parties in Kenya? (1mk)

 19(**section B**) 4.a)What three factors have facilitated the formation of many political parties in Kenya since 1991? (3mks)

b) Explain six changes which have taken place in Kenya as a result of the introduction of multi-party democracy since 1991? (12mks)

**1997:**13. State two ways thought which the government controls parastatals. (2mks)

14. Identify two causes of division within the opposition political parties in Kenya since 1992. (2 marks)

20. a) Describe the structure of the Democratic party of Kenya (DI’) (**out of syllabus**)

b) Explain the role of opposition parties in government and nation building (10 mks)

**1999:**22 (a) What are the benefits of the policy of District Focus for Rural Development in Kenya? (5 mks)

**2000:**15. What main factor led to the split of the Forum for the Restoration of democracy (FORD) party in 1992? (1 mk)

**2001:**13. What major political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966? (1 mk)

14. Identify one achievement of the District Focus for Rural Development strategy (1 mk)

21(a) In what five ways has the government attempted to preserve cultural heritage in Kenya since independence? (5 mks)

(b) Explain the role which the co-operative movement has played in promoting national development in Kenya since 1963. (10 mks)

**2002:**15. Give the main role opposition parties in Kenya. (1 mark)

**2003:**14. Give two reasons why the district focus for Rural Development was adopted as a development strategy in Kenya. (2 mks)

19 (a) What factors led to the development of multi- party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990’s? (3mks)

(b) Explain how the existence of many parties has promoted democracy in Kenya. (12 mks)

**2004:**13. Identify two political events which threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (2 mks)

14. State two problems that the co-operative movement in Kenya has faced since independence. (2 mks)

23(b) Discuss the factors that led to the introduction of many political parties in Kenya in 1992. (12 mks)

**2005**17. State two contributions of parastatal to the economic development of Kenya. (2 mks)

**2006:**14. Give two reasons why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya (2 mks)

**2007**

13. Who was the fist vice president of independent Kenya (1mk)

15. State two ways in which poor leadership affects sporting activities in Kenya. (2mks)

**2009**:13. Give two ways through which the government has encouraged the preservation of African Culture though music and dance ( 2mks)

**2010:**9 Identify two Educational Commissions appointed by the government of independentKenya to review the education system. (2 marks)

10 Give the **main** reason why the government of Kenya introduced the ConstituencyDevelopment Fund (CDF). (1 mark)

11 State two ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenyasince independence. (2 marks)

**21** (a) State **three** ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition ofland for Africans after 1963. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya. (12 marks)

**2011:**7. What constitutional amendment made Kenya return to a multi-party state? (1 mark)

16Name the educationcommissionthatrecommended the introductionofthe 8:4:4 system **of**

education in Kenya. **(1mark)**

**2012:**15. Give the main reason why the Government of Kenya introduced Free Primary Education in 2003. (1 mark)

**21**. a) Explain **five** factors which have undermined the provision of health services by the Government of Kenya. (10 marks)

**2013:15** State **two** ways through which the Savings and Credit Co-operative Societies in Kenya

benefit their members. (2 marks)

**16** State **one** way through which the opposition political parties in Kenya check on the Government's excesses. (1 mark)

**17** Give the **main** challenge facing the Free Primary Education programme since its introduction in 2003.