

MARKING SCHEME

1. a) **Explain ways in which Jesus fulfilled the Old Testament prophecies about the Messiah** (8 marks)

- i) Joseph, his father was a descendant of David
- ii) He established the everlasting kingdom of God
- iii) He was born of a virgin, Mary
- iv) He was born in the city of Bethlehem
- v) He brought salvation to the whole world
- vi) He was filled with the holy spirit during his baptism
- vii) He was given the name Emmanuel by angel Gabriel
- viii) He was the son of God as prophesied By Nathan
- ix) He was betrayed, rejected and killed for the sins of mankind
- x) He resurrected and was exalted at the right hand of God

7x1=7 marks

b) **Explain four occasions when people were given divine revelation that Jesus is the promised messiah** (7 marks)

- i) Angel Gabriel told Mary that she will give birth to Jesus/the messiah
- ii) The Holy spirit revealed to Elizabeth that Mary will give birth to the messiah/the lord
- iii) An angel of the lord revealed to the shepherds that the savior had been born
- iv) It was revealed to Simon and Anna that Jesus was the messiah during Jesus' dedication

4x2=8 marks

c) **State five ways in which christians spread the gospel of Christ** (5 marks)

- i) They preach in church during worship service
- ii) They hold seminars/crusades
- iii) They use the mass media/TV/radio
- iv) They publish christian books/magazines
- v) They help the needy/visit the sick
- vi) Through teaching of C.R.E in schools and colleges
- vii) Christians living exemplary lives in their place of work/in their day-to-day activities

5x1= 5 marks

2. a) **Describe the call of the first disciples of Jesus as recorded in Luke 5:1-11(8 marks)**

- i) Jesus called the first disciples on the shores of L. Genesaret
- ii) A large crowd had gathered to listen to the word of God
- iii) Jesus climb into Simon Peter's boat and sat in it preaching to the people
- iv) After preaching, he asked Peter and his companions to cast their nets into the water
- v) Peter was reluctant to do so since they had been fishing for whole night and had not caught any fish
- vi) Peter and his companion however obeyed and were surprised at the big catch of fish
- vii) Peter perceived this as a miracle recognized Jesus as the Lord, he repented his sin
- viii) Jesus called them to follow him and become fishers of men
- ix) The fishermen left everything and followed Jesus
- x) The disciples of Jesus were Simon peter, James and John the son of Zebedee

b) **Narrate the healing of the woman who touched Jesus' cloak as recorded in Luke 8:43-48** (7 marks)

- i) And a woman who had flow of blood for twelve years
- ii) She could not be healed by any one, came behind him
- iii) She touched the fringe of his garments ad immediately the flow of blood stopped
- iv) And Jesus said " who touched me?"
- v) When all denied it Peter said "Master, the multitude surround you and press upon you"
- vi) But Jesus insisted that someone touched him for he perceived power had to give out of him.

- vii) The woman saw she was not hidden, came out trembling and falling down before him and declared in the presence of all people why she had touched him and how immediately she got healed
- viii) Jesus told her, “daughter your faith has made you well, go in peace”

7x1=7 marks

c) State five impacts of Jesus’ miracles in his ministry (5 marks)

- i) Strengthen people’s faith
- ii) More and more people were captivated/won
- iii) Jesus believed Jesus was Messiah
- iv) They confirmed that he was the messiah/son of God
- v) Spread of the word like bush fire
- vi) Brought conflict between him and the pharasees
- vii) He was rejected in capernaum

3. **a) Relate the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem(Luke 19:28-40) (8 marks)**

- i) Jesus came to the villages of Bethany and Bethphage
- ii) He sent two of his disciples to the village to bring him a colt that had never been sat on before
- iii) When the owner asks they were to say that the lord was in need of it
- iv) They brought the colt and put their garments on it and sat Jesus upon it
- v) They also spread their garments on the road
- vi) The multitude of disciples was praising God referring to Jesus as King
- vii) Some pharasees asked Jesus to rebuke his disciples but Jesus said that if they were silent the stones would cry out

8x1=8 marks

b) Outline six teachings of Jesus on wealth today (6 marks)

- i) Wealth is gift from God, we are only stewards
- ii) Wealth should be used wisely
- iii) Wealth can hinder us from entering God’s kingdom
- iv) Wealth is temporary
- v) Wealth bring with it responsibility

6x1= 6 marks

c) In what six ways do Christians misuse their wealth. (6 marks)

- i) Gambling
- ii) Drug abuse and alcoholism
- iii) Dangerous sports e.g wrestling
- iv) Sexual immorality
- v) Corruption and Bribery
- vi) Consulting witchdoctors, soothsayers
- vii) Buying luxurious things at the expense of basic needs
- viii) Oppressing the poor
- ix) Funding the crime
- x) Self indulgence/forgetting about God

6x1= 6 marks

4. **a) Explain six teachings of Jesus on the role of the Holy spirit (6 marks)**

- i) The holy spirit plays the role of counseling
- ii) He teaches/reminds Christians of Jesus’ teaching
- iii) He convicts the world of sin/reveals the sins of the world
- iv) The holy spirit enables people to know the truth
- v) He reveals to God’s people what is yet to come
- vi) He enables believers to witness about Christians throughout the world
- vii) He would continue Jesus’ work of forgiving sins
- viii) He would reveal the glory of Jesus’ death as victory over the prince of evil/the power of satan

ix) He would enable the disciples to discern and expose the secret hearts of sinful people
6x1= 6 marks

b) Explain how the unity of believers is expressed in the church as the body of Christ (8 marks)

i) The Christ like the human body has many parts that function for the good of the whole body

ii) All members of the body of Christ are equal because they serve the same God

iii) Every member of the church has role to play for her development

iv) Just as the human body is one Christians should remain united

v) Christians should practice the virtues such as humility, gentleness and patience in order to promote unity

vi) Christians use the spiritual gifts given by the holy spirit for the development of the church

vii) Spiritual gifts are given by God hence none is inferior

c) Give six ways a modern Christian can help curb disunity in the church today (6 marks)

i) Christians should accept all genuine preachers because they deliver the same message

ii) Christians should learn to appreciate and respect the practice and beliefs of other denominations

iii) Christians should avoid discriminations of some members/treat all members equally

iv) Christians should accommodate one another in the area of baptism practice

v) Christians should be guided by the principle of love in solving problems.

vi) Leaders should manage church money in a transparent way

vii) Christians should seek the guidance of the holy spirit/pray for God's guidance

viii) Christians should preach the truth

ix) Leaders should apologise for their wrongs

x) Leaders should be chosen on merit

xi) Christians should visit one another

6x1=6 marks

5. **a) Give six reasons why sexual immorality among the youth was rare in traditional African society (8 marks)**

i) Marriage was compulsory for adults

ii) Proper guidance and counseling on sexuality

iii) Elders and parents were strict on the behavior of the youth

iv) Boys and girls were not allowed to mix freely unless under supervision of elders

v) Punishment prescribed for such behavior was severe

vi) There was intensive teaching on matters of sex during initiation

4x2= 8 marks

b) State the factors which have led to prostitutions in Kenya (5 marks)

i) Urbanization

ii) Unemployment/poverty

iii) Breakdown of traditional moral values

iv) Western culture(permissiveness in society)

v) Lack of parental guidance e.g street children turn to prostitution

vi) Idleness

vii) Peer pressure

viii) Separation between couples/divorce

5x1=5 marks

c) State seven Christian ethics that help foster irresponsible sexual behaviours (7 marks)

i) Chastity for maintaining sexual purity

ii) Self-control against sexual temptations

iii) Obedience to parent's guidance

- iv) Selfless love therefore couples will wait for marriage
- v) Patience until time of marriage
- vi) Respect for other people therefore ne will behave decently
- vii) Self-respect that will not allow one to be irresponsible with one's body

6. a) **Explain ways in which inventions in medicine have undermined human dignity (8 marks)**

- i) Family planning devices encourage fornication/adultery/sexual immorality
- ii) Some drugs or devices are used to procure abortion
- iii) X-ray can lead to cancer or destruction of important cells in the body
- iv) Has led to drug abuse
- v) Use of some tablets have negative side effects on the body
- vi) Euthanasia(Mercy killing) goes against God's command not to take away life

4x2=8 marks

b) **Give reasons why the church in Kenya condemns addiction to drugs (6 marks)**

- i) Can result in disease after continuous use
- ii) May lead to loss of a job due to lack of commitment and absenteeism
- iii) Children who are addicted to drugs can drop out of school and become deviants
- iv) Addicts may become social misfit
- v) Can lead to wastage of family resources leading to fights/separation/divorce
- vi) Can lead one to be jailed
- viii) Retards individual and economic development of the country
- ix) Death due to addiction results in loss of manpower i.e in case the diseased was employed

c) **Suggest six ways Christians can help to fight drug abuse (6 marks)**

- i) Preaching against drug abuse in churches, crusades, rallies and addictions
- ii) Organize/hold seminars to sensitize the public on the dangers of drug addiction
- iii) Christians should guide and counsel those who abuse drugs
- iv) Support the government in condemning trade in illegal drugs
- v) Take part in uprooting and destroying farms in forests where bhang has been grown
- vi) Provide funds to non-governmental organizations that fight against drug abuse
- vii) Publish books and journals which detail dangers posed by drug addiction
- viii) Launch campaigns in schools and colleges to educate the youth on the dangers of drug abuse
- x) Rehabilitation of drug addicts