**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**2 ½ HOURS**

**TRIAL 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

*Answer all the questions in section* ***A****, any* ***Three*** *in section* ***B*** *and any* ***Two*** *in section* ***C***

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

*Answer* ***all*** *the questions in this section*

1. State **two** reasons why it is important to study History. (1mk)
2. Give the meaning of the Stone Age period. (1mk)
3. Identify the main means of transport in the Trans-Saharan Trade. (1mk)
4. Identify **two** obstacles to industrialization in Brazil. (2mks)
5. State the importance of Odwira festival in pre-colonial Asante. (2mks)
6. Give **two** factors that determine the form of a constitution adopted in a country.

(2mks)

1. Give **two** uses of iron in pre-colonial Africa. (2mks)
2. Name the first president of post-apartheid South Africa. (1mk)
3. Name **two** countries that were permanent members of the council of the League of Nations. (2mks)
4. State **two** ways in which a cell phone is used in communication. (2mks)
5. State the reasons that prompted the USA to join World War 1 in 1917. (2mks)
6. Name the UNO organ that is charged with solving international disputes. (1mk)
7. Outline **one** achievement of Pan-Africanism. (1mk)
8. Name the first chairman of OAU. (1mk)
9. Which **two** European powers attacked and occupied Poland during the World War II. (2mks)
10. Identify **one** category of the commonwealth members. (1mk)
11. Name **one** founder member of the Non-Aligned movement. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any* ***three*** *questions from this section*

1. (a) Identify **three** challenges facing space exploration. (3mks)

(b) Explain social effects of modern forms of transport. (12mks)

1. (a) State **three** features of direct rule in Southern Rhodesia. (3mks)

(b) Explain the impact of direct rule on the African communities in Southern Rhodesia (12mks)

1. (a) State **three** ways in which Julius Nyerere assisted in the struggle against colonialism in Mozambique. (3mks)

(b) Explain the problems experienced by the liberation movement in Mozambique. (12mks)

1. (a) State the factors that enabled Nairobi to grow into a big city. (3mks)

 (b) Explain the problems facing Nairobi as an urban centre since the colonial times. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Answer* ***two*** *questions only from this section.*

1. (a) Give reasons why both the British and the Boers were interested in Matebeleland. (3mks)

(b) What were the results of the British- Ndebele war of 1893? (12mks)

1. (a) Name three statesmen who dominated the Paris conference of 1919 . (3mks)

(b) Describe ways in which the treaty of Versailles affected Germany. (12mks)

1. (a) Identify the causes of World War II. (5mks)

(b) Explain reasons why members of the Allied forces defeated the Axis powers during World War II (10mks)